A L Bancroft & Co

The Yolo Democrat.

VOL. X. WOODLAND, YOLO COUNTY, CALIFORNIA: THURSDAY, MAY 3, 1877. NO. 25.

The Yolo Democrat.

PUBLISHED EVERY THURSDAY MORNING, BY

WM. SAUNDERS,

Editor and Proprietor.

M. W. THOMAS,.....Agent.

Office—Freeman's Block, cor. 1st and Main Sts.

TERMS:

One copy, one year.....$4 00
" six months.....2 00
" three months.....1 00

RATES OF ADVERTISING:

One square (9 lines or less), first insertion..$1 50
Each subsequent insertion..... 1 00

A liberal discount made from above rates to quarterly or yearly advertisers.

Legal advertising at rates established by law.

Star (*) notices in the local department, ten cents a line for the first and five cts. a line for each subsequent insertion.

☞ All transient advertisements must be paid for in advance.

Carriage & Wagon Making

Horse Shoeing

—AND—

GENERAL JOBBING!

THE NEW FIRM OF

BEACH & KNOX

F. A. KNOX. C. L. BEACH.

Have leased the well-known

ELLIOTT CARRIAGE AND WAGON SHOP.

And propose to carry on the business in a manner that will be entirely satisfactory to the public. They will manufacture

ALL KINDS OF VEHICLES,

Carriages, Buggies, Sulkies,

WAGONS, Light and Heavy,

FARMING IMPLEMENTS, ETC.

☞ All kinds of Woodwork and Blacksmithing warranted to give satisfaction.

BEACH & KNOX, Proprietors.

WOODLAND, November 17th, 1875. fe16-3m

H. C. KIRK & CO,

Wholesale Druggists,

SACRAMENTO,

AGENTS FOR

J. C. Ayer & Co's Medicines,
D. Jayne & Son's Medicines,
Radway & Co's Medicines,
Hall's Hair Renewer,
Buckingham's Whisker Dye,
Fugazi's Oriental Dye,
Fugazi's Fountain of Youth,
Mallinckrodt's Carbolic Sheep Dip,
Dr. Steele's Medical Wonder and Wonder Pills

Proprietors of H. C. Kirk & Co's Condition Powders; H. C. Kirk & Co's Essence Jamaica Ginger; H. C. Kirk & Co's Essence Lemon; H. C. Kirk & Co's Essence Vanilla; Von Hoyter's Cough Specific—Genuine. apl-3m

COMMERCIAL HOTEL,

Montgomery Avenue and Kearney Street,

SAN FRANCISCO.

A New and Commodious Four-Story Hotel, with 175 First-Class Light Rooms, Elegantly Furnished, and a Steam Elevator.

Free Coach and Carriages to the House from all points.

Charges, Two Dollars per Day.

JOHN KELLY, Jr., Manager,

For 25 years Proprietor of the Brooklyn Hotel, San Francisco. fe23-3m

CAPITAL HOTEL.

Having purchased, thoroughly renovated and refurnished this old and favorite house throughout, the patronage of the traveling and resident public is respectfully solicited.

Good Boarding and Comfortable Rooms

At reasonable prices by the day or week. The table will be supplied with the best the market affords.

No Chinese Cooks Employed.

Free 'bus to and from all passenger trains.

JOHN TACKNEY, Proprietor.

fe23-3m

GOLDEN EAGLE

HOTEL!

Cor. K and 7th Sts.,

SACRAMENTO.

This old, well-known and popular house has recently been refitted and

Furnished in the Most Elegant Style.

mh14-3m A. SITES, MANAGER.

CRAFT HOTEL,

MAIN STREET, WOODLAND,

JOHN JACOBS, Proprietor.

The new proprietor proposes to make this house First-Class in every respect. It is all new and clean, handsomely furnished, and in a good location.

The Dining Room

Will continue under the supervision of an experienced caterer, and the accommodations are such as to please guests and patrons in every department. fe2-3m

O. M. GWINN. JAS. VEIRS.

WOODLAND MEAT MARKETS.

VEIRS & GWINN, Prop's.

Good Beef,

MUTTON, VEAL,

PORK, SAUSAGE, SALT MEATS, ETC.,

Constantly on hand. ap4-3m

BUCKEYE AND COTTONWOOD STAGE!

After July 1st, 1874, the Stage for Cottonwood and Buckeye, carrying United States Mails, will LEAVE WOODLAND every Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday mornings at half-past Six. Returning, will LEAVE BUCKEYE at One P.M., via Cottonwood.

Passengers will find this an easy and comfortable conveyance.

All business matters entrusted to me will attended to with promptness and fidelity.

ja3 J. G. ALLISON, PROPRIETOR.

THOMAS ROSS, M.D.C.M.,

PHYSICIAN & SURGEON,

Office at Proctor's Drug Store. Residence, College Street, fourth house south of Main. ap26

E. R. BUSH,

ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR-AT-LAW,

WOODLAND, CAL.,

Will practice in the District and Supreme Courts. ap26-3m

C. S. FROST,

ATTORNEY AT LAW,

Notary Public and Real Estate Agent, Woodland, Cal. Ranches and Town Property for sale ap25-3m

JOHN A. BROWN,

COUNTY SURVEYOR OF YOLO COUNTY,

Is prepared to do surveying in any part of the county, aided by an efficient Deputy and Assistants. Office in the Court House. ap19-3m

DR. HENRY M. KIER,

PHYSICIAN, SURGEON AND ACCOUCHER

OFFICE—With J. W. Snowball, Main Street, Knight's Landing, Cal. mh22-3m

W. B. TREADWELL,

ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,

Woodland, Cal. Office at the Court House. mh15-3m

J. C. BALL,

ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,

AND COMMISSIONER IN BANKRUPTCY,

OFFICE—Over Freeman's Store, Cor. First and Main street, Woodland, Cal. mh14-3m

C. H. GAROUTTE,

SEARCHER OF RECORDS

AND ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,

WOODLAND, YOLO COUNTY, CAL.

Office at the Court House. mh8-3m

DR. GEORGE H. JACKSON,

SURGEON AND PHYSICIAN,

OFFICE—Over Bank of Woodland, corner of Main and First streets.

RESIDENCE—Second street, between Lincoln and Oak avenues. -3m

DR. A. B. MERRITT,

HYSICIAN AND SURGEON,

Of 40 years practice, offers his professional services to the Citizens of Woodland and vicinity. Special attention paid to Chronic Diseases and Female Complaints. Orders left at Proctor's Drug Store will be promptly attended to. mh8-3m

DR. E. A. GORDON,

KNIGHTS LANDING,

Offers his professional services to the citizens of that vicinity. Orders left at W. A. Sublett's Drug Store will be promptly attended to. mh7-3m

F. E. BAKER,

ATTORNEY & COUNSELLOR AT-LAW,

Office at Court House, Woodland. mh8-3m

PRATHER & HOLMES,

DENTISTS,

☞ Nitrous Oxid (Laughing Gas) administered for the Painless Extraction of Teeth. Bank Building, corner Main and First streets, Woodland. mh1

DR. E. L. PARRAMORE,

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,

Is permanently located in Woodland. Calls promptly attended in town and country at all hours. Orders may be left at Simpson's Drug Store. Office opposite Postoffice fe22

DR. W. T. LUCAS,

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,

OFFICE—Over Prior's Harness Shop, Main Street, Woodland. fe15-3m

CREED HAYMOND. PASCHAL H. COGGINS.

HAYMOND & COGGINS,

ATTORNEYS AND COUNSELORS AT LAW

Office over Gillig, Mott & Co's, No. 53 J street, Sacramento. Residence, Golden Eagle Hotel. fe16-3m

DR. HOWARD FORD,

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,

Is permanently located at Davisville, and will promptly attend professional calls at all times. Office at Residence. fe9-3m

W. R. HINKSON,

ATTORNEY AT LAW,

Fifth street, bet. I and J, Sacramento. In Office with Armstrong & Hinkson. fe9

DR. B. H. PEIRSON,

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,

Office, corner College and Main streets, Woodland. Office hours, from 8 A. M. to 5 P. M. and from 7 to 9 P. M., unless professionally engaged. fe2-3m

BANK OF WOODLAND.

WOODLAND, CAL.

Capital Stock $500.000.

J. D. STEPHENS.....PRESIDENT.
F. S. FREEMAN...VICE PRESIDENT.
C. W. BUSH.....CASHIER.

Money Loaned on Real Estate, Personal or Collateral Security.

Discount days, Tuesdays and Fridays.

Exchange Furnished on Sacramento, San Francisco, and Eastern and European Cities.

Collections promptly attended to at all available points.

☞ County Warrants purchased, and Greenbacks and all kinds of Government Securities bought and sold. Papers, and all kinds of valuables, securely kept, free of charge.

Also, Three Ranches and Three Town Lots in Woodland for sale at reasonable rates. m1

C. W. Proctor,

DRUGGIST,

DEALER IN DRUGS, CHEMICALS,

PAINTS, OILS, GLASS

—AND—

DRUGGISTS' SUNDRIES,

MAIN ST., UNDER CRAFT HOTEL.

mh14-3m WOODLAND.

Livery and Feed Stables,

FIRST STREET, WOODLAND,

POCKMAN & REDD, Prop's.

We are prepared in our new quarters to furnish any kind of a turnout that may be desired.

Horses boarded by the week or month on reasonable terms.

A large feed yard adjoining with accommodations for stock, supplied with good feed and pure water. mh22-3m

Report of the Louisiana Commission.

WASHINGTON, April 25th.—The Louisiana Commission's report, dated April 21st, in New Orleans, starts out with the statement that in accordance with the instructions of Secretary Evarts, and with the known intention of the President to withdraw the troops, their efforts were directed to securing a common Legislature of undisputed authority, competent to allay trouble and preserve the peace unaided by the National Government. Both sides were very bitter and uncompromising. They say they have conversed freely with all classes of men representing every parish in the State, have read much testimony and written legal argument. They found the facts as follows: Packard was at the State House with his Legislature and friends, and an armed police force. As there was no quorum in the Senate, even upon his own theory of law, his legislature was necessarily inactive. The Supreme Court which organized his authority had not attempted to transact any business since it was dispossessed of its Court-room and the custody of its records on the 9th of January. He had no organized militia, alleging that this deficiency was owing to his obedience to the orders of President Grant, to take no step to change the relative position of himself and Governor Nichols. His main reliance was upon his alleged legal title, claiming that it was the constitutional duty of the President to recognize and to afford him such military assistance as might be necessary to enable him to assert his authority as Governor. Gov. Nichols was occupying Odd Fellows' Hall as a State House. His Legislature met there, and was actively engaged in the business of legislation. All departments of the city government of New Orleans recognized his authority. The Supreme Court nominated by him, confirmed by his Senate, was holding daily sessions, and had heard about 200 cases. The time for the collection of taxes had not arrived, but a considerable sum of money in the form of taxes had been voluntarily paid into his treasury, out of which he was defraying the ordinary expenses. The Nichols Legislature had a quorum in the Senate, upon either Nichols' or Packard's theory of law, and a quorum in the House on Nichols' but not on Packard's theory. The Packard Legislature had a quorum in the House on its own theory, but not in the Senate, and was thus disabled from any legislation, valid, even in the judgment of its own party. The Commission found it very difficult to ascertain the precise extent to which the respective governments were acknowledged in the various parishes outside of New Orleans, but it is safe to say the changes which had taken place in the parishes after the organization of the governments on the 9th of January, were in favor of the Nichols Government. The claim to the legality of the Supreme Court, composed of Chief Justice Manning and associates, who were nominated by Governor Nichols and confirmed by his Senate, rests upon the same case as the title of Nichols and his Senate claim to the legality of the Supreme Court composed of Chief Justice Ludeling and his associates, resting either upon their right to hold over in case the Nichols Court is illegal or upon the legality of the Kellogg-Packard Senate, which confirmed the Judges upon the nomination of Governor Kellogg, and while it had a Returning Board quorum. This is the position as we found it.

We will now state the legal question upon which the right of these respective governments depends. The Constitution of Louisiana requires that the returns of all elections for members of the General Assembly shall be made to the Secretary of State; that qualified Electors shall vote for Governor and Lieutenant-Governor at the time and place of voting for Representatives; the returns of every election shall be sealed up and transmitted by the proper returning officers to the Secretary of State, who shall deliver them to the Speaker of the House of Representatives and examine and count the votes. This provision of the Constitution requires the returns of the votes for Governor and Lieutenant-Governor to be sealed up and transmitted by the proper returning officers to the Secretary of State, and the same provision is made in substance as to members of the General Assembly; but in 1870 the Legislature passed an Act, amended in 1872, which created a Returning Board, consisting of five members to be appointed by the Senate, and to be the returning officers for all the elections in the State. The Act provided that the Commissioners of election at each poll or voting place shall count the votes, making a list of the names of all the persons voted for, and the offices for which the votes were given, the number of votes received for each, the number of ballots contained in the box, and the number rejected, and the reasons therefor, and to make duplicate lists, and send one to the Supervisors of Registration of the parish of Orleans, and one to the Secretary of State. The law further requires the Supervisors of Registration to consolidate the returns received from the different polling places and forward them with the originals, to this Returning Board. If there be any riot, tumult, violence, intimidation, bribery or corrupt influence anywhere within said parish, at or near any voting place or places of registration, which shall tend to prevent a free, peaceable registration, or which shall tend to prevent a free, peaceful, and full vote; it shall be the duty of the Commissioners to make such statements of such fact, and forward the same to the Supervisors of Registration with his returns of election; and the Supervisors of Registration shall forward the same to the Returning Board. The Returning Board is required to investigate the statements of intimidation and to exclude from the returns which it makes to the Secretary of State all returns where a fair election has been prevented. The same law further requires that it shall be the duty of the Secretary of State to transmit to the Clerk of the House of Representatives, and to the Secretary of State of the last General Assembly a list of names of such persons who, according to the returns, shall have been elected to either branch of the General Assembly, and it shall be the duty of the Clerk and Secretary to place the names of the Representatives and Senators elect, so furnished, upon the roll of the House and Senate, respectively, and those Representatives and Senators whose names are so placed by the Clerk and Secretary respectively, in accordance with the foregoing provisions, and none other shall be competent to organize the House of Representatives or Senate. Nicholls' counsel claim that this act, so far as it refers to the Returning Board exercising these powers of exclusion between the parish Supervisors of Registration with his consolidated returns and the Secretary of State, is, when applied to the election of members of the General Assemnly, and Governor and Lieutenant-Governor, a plain violation of those provisions of the State Constitution which say that the returns of all sections for members of the General Assembly shall be made to the Secretary of State; and in reference to Governor and Lieutenant-Governor, the returns shall be sealed up and transmitted by the proper returning officer to the Secretary of State, who shall deliver the to the Speaker of the House of Representatives. Counsel for Packard insists that the Legislature has the power to create this Returning Board, and give it the authority with which it clothes it; also, that the constitutionality of the Act has been settled by the Supreme Court of the State. But the Nicholls party denied that the question was decided by the Supreme Court in a manner that could be authoritative. It is not claimed by counsel for Nicholls that the Legislature could not create a Returning Board and clothe it with these powers in regard to the appointment of Presidential Electors, since the provisions of the State Constitution, on which they rely, relate only to the election of members of the Legislature, Governor, and Lieutenant-Governor. The report quotes from one of their legal arguments to show this.

As matters stood on our arrival here, the legal title of the respective claimants to the office of Governor depended upon this question. There was no judicial tribunal acknowledged to be authorative by both parties, by which it could be solved. For the reasons already given, the only hope of a practical solution was by the union of so many members of the rival Legislatures as would make a Legislature with a constitutional quorum in both Senate and House. Within the last three days this first great step in restoring peace to the State has been accomplished. In consequence of the withdrawal of members from Packard to the Nicholls Legislature, the latter body has eighty-seven Returning Board members in the House and thirty-two in the Senate. It was in view of the foregoing facts, especially the consolidation of the Legislatures and our knowledge of the condition of Louisiana, derived from personal contact with the people, that we were induced to suggest in our telegram of the 20th that an immediate announcement of the time when troops would be withdrawn to their barracks would be better for the peace of Louisiana than to postpone such announcement. The Commissioners, holding various shades of political belief, cannot well concur in any sketch of the past or probable future of Louisiana. We have forborne in this report to express any opinion on the legal questions arising upon the foregoing statement of facts, because our letter of instructions seemed to call for a statement of facts rather than an expression of opinion by the Commissioners. We all, however, indulge in confident hopes of better days for all races in Louisiana. Among the reasons for these hopes are the resolutions of the Nicholls Legislature, and the letter of Governor Nicholls, herewith submitted, which have already been given to the public. With an earnest hope that the adjustment which has been made of the political controversies of Louisiana will be of lasting benefit to that State, and will be approved by the patriotic people of all sections, we have the honor to be your obedient servants,

CHAS. B. LAWRENCE,
JOSEPH R. HAWLEY,
JOHN R. HARLAN,
JOHN C. BROWN,
WAYNE MCVEIGH,

AN INFAMOUS INCENDIARY.—This is what the Sacramento *Bee* calls Kellogg, the chief perjurer in making Hayes President. The truth will out by-and-by. Says the *Bee*:

Wm. Pitt Kellogg is both a fool and a very bad man. He has not one-fourth of the legal and equitable claims to a seat in the United States Senate that Pinchback had, when the latter was denied admission to that body by his partisan associates. Claiming a seat in the Senate with scarcely a shadow of a title to the same, Kellogg manifests his folly and wickedness by threatening to devastate Louisiana with the torch of incendiary and deeds of the assassin if the United States Government fails to use its army to sustain the pretentions of Packard, Kellogg's co-worker in the Louisiana infamies. A man that makes such threats is not fit to hold a seat in the United States Senate. That body and the nation would be disgraced by his presence. He has proven himself to be in disposition, temperament and thirsty lawlessness full as bad as the worst ruffianly "bull-dozer" the South ever produced. Even the slayers of Pinkston become almost angels of peace and good will to all men, in comparison with this man Kellogg as he appears in the light of his recent threats of wholesale incendiarism and assassination.

BEAUTIFYING FINGER NAILS.—The finger nails of fashionable French women are professionally attended, and this is a description of the method of operation: First, a sharp instrument cut the nails, sloped them on the side with a point in the center; then a tiny pair of pincers were used to pull off all the pieces of dry skin around the nails, then a steel file was used to raise the skin up and push it back so as to show the half moon on the nail, which is considered a part of its beauty; then a liquid was poured over it to bathe it; then dried, and a red pomade, spread thin, rubbed off with a fine yellow powder, which caused them to shine. It took about half an hour, and cost the munificent sum of sixty cents. There are women nail doctors in Paris who obtain as high as two dollars a visit.

THE Ventura *Free Press* says: "In 1838 there is said to have been a great drought in this State. It was dryer than this year up to the present time, but in May large qaantities of rain fell, which caused the parched plains to blossom and bear luxuriantly.

Governor Hampton's Message to the South Carolina Legislature.

COLUMBIA, April 26th.—Governor Hampton, in his message to the Legislature, convened to-day, says: "I cherish the hope that you will forget the animosity engendered by political strife, rise superior to the petty considerations of partinsanship, and, devoting yourself with patriotic zeal to the service of your State, you will strive earnestly to restore its lost prosperity, revive its wonted industry, reform all abuses in its peace, harmony, goodwill and justice among all classes and parties. All efforts to bring about a better State of affairs will prove unavailing until the finances of the State are put in a healthy condition and the credit of the State is established on the sound and honorable footing it once occupied. It is due to the credit of the State that there should be no question nor doubt as to our determination to meet every honest obligation fairly and faithfully; but it is equally our duty to ascertain what are its honest liabilities. I respectfully suggest the appointment of a Commission of one member of each house, the Controller-General and Treasurer of the State, and three citizens, under whose direction a complete investigation of the funds and floating indebtedness of the State shall be made. The obligation, the validity of which shall be ascertained, shall be certified to in such form as the Commission or Legislature may prescribe, and the coupons on such bonds alone shall be receivable for taxes. The Commission should also be charged with the duty of reporting to the General Assembly at its next regular session, the precise character of all the obligations of doubtful validity, or clearly fraudulent, with the specific facts or testimony upon which these conclusions are based. The estimated amount yet to be funded amounts to three millions, which, at the rate established for the funding, will require the issue of one million five hundred thousand dollars of consolidated bonds. I recommend the establishment of such a system of free schools as will place the means of education within the reach of all. The present system, as administered, being characterized a mere mockery, under which children have been imperfectly taught, teachers have been swindled out of their pay, and the money of the people has been squandered. I have before me a teacher's pay certificate, to which the Board of School Directors, consisting of three members, have each affixed his cross-mark as his signature. We are bound alike by every consideration of true statesmanship, and of good faith, to keep up in the State such a system of free schools as will place within the reach of every child, black as well as white, the means of acquiring an honest and honorable education. I shall look with confident hope to your aid in carrying out and fulfilling the pledges to which we are solemnly committed."

Hiring Chinamen.

[Oroville Mercury, April 20.]

We are glad to see a move on the part of our farmers to get rid of their Chinese help. There is now no good reason why they should not do so and hire white men in their places. For many years past it has been utterly impossible to get enough white men to do the harvesting in this country, but such a condition of things no longer exists. Owing to the terrible drouth that has swept like a tornado the southern part of this State, hundreds and thousands of white laborers have been obliged to seek employment in the northern part of the State, where green fields and plenteous corps invite them. Many of them have but very little money left, and must have work at such wages at they can get. Others have no money at all, and must work or starve, or do still worse. In view of these facts, we ask those of our readers who have been accustomed to employ Chinese to turn them off just as fast as they can supply their places with white help. It is an utter impossibility for the people in this vicinity to get help in the house. We know a large number of families who would hire girls and women to do house work in preference to Chinamen, but it is not possible to get them at any price, hence Chinamen are hired to cook, and wash, and I might add, to steal anything that is brought into the house that they can get their hands on. While we believe at all times in dealing justly with the Chinese, we also believe that it is the sworn duty of every American citizen in need of the services of his fellow-men, to give preference to those who are nearer like him in custom and habits. The Chinese have nothing in common with us. They do not assimilate with us in any single respect. And there is no use in trying to wink the matter out of sight, it is a fact that the great mass of the laboring people of this State look upon them as a nuisance that must sometime and in some manner be got rid of. Go out upon the streets, and three-fourths that you meet, while declaiming loudly in favor of law and order, at the same time declare that these fellows must be swept from the State by some means. We hear it from the farmers who visit us daily. We also hear it from the miners. It is of no use to shut our eyes to these things. It is far better to try and manage them in accordance with law. Hire white men whenever you can. Get rid of your Chinamen just as fast as you can supply their places with white laborers.

CARE OF THE LUNGS.—To keep the lungs and voice in good condition, it is necessary to give them plenty of exercise. This doubtless is the reason why it is so natural for young people to laugh, shout and sing. The Creator intended that their vocal organs should be well developed in youth, so it is found almost impossible to keep a child quiet long at a time. But, boys and girls, you who are old enough to think about the matter, do not let this natural impulse make your company unpleasant to other persons. Let the playground or the field ring with your happy shouts; there is plenty of room there for noise, and it will do you good; but in the house speak low. Keep the voice in a pleasant tone. Loud words are very annoying to a tired, nervous person. Fathers and mothers would be cross much less frequently, and children happier, if this rule were generally observed. Practice would soon make it a habit.

The Fallen Grain King.

WHAT MR. DRESBACH, OF DAVISVILLE, HAS TO SAY.

[San Francisco Post, April 25th.]

In consequence of a rumor which was current yesterday on the street that the arbitrators to whom was intrusted the settlement of Isaac Friedlander's affairs had disagreed, a *Post* reporter this afternoon waited upon Mr. Dresbach, of the firm of Dresbach & Bane, Davisville, Yolo county, one of his largest creditors. Mr. Dresbach confirmed the rumor and added: "The difference between the arbitrators was simply on a question of fact. One of them took certain statements as being correct and the other questioned them."

"Is there any chance of the failure being settled without throwing the matter into the Courts?"

"Well, I can hardly say, I have offered a new arbitration—to leave all questions between Mr. Friedlander and his creditors to any three gentlemen in the grain trade. But he does not appear to care to do so. There is a large amount of wheat of mine, 15,000 tons, which he holds, of which I cannot get an account. And yet I believe he has been saying on the street that I want to drive him into bankruptcy."

"What does he say about this wheat?"

"Why, at first he said he still held it, and now he asserts he sold it at a loss. He never was authorized at any time by me to sell it."

"Then it amounts to a criminal act to a certain extent?"

"Certainly. You see Friedlander is a long-headed man, and knows perfectly well what he is about. I went in with him into this wheat speculation. We both saw a good market, and we got it. Without a war or anything else we knew we would have a sixty shilling market in Liverpool, and it is nonsense to say that a man like Friedlander would part with wheat at a loss under such circumstances."

"What became of the wheat, then?"

"I don't know, but I strongly suspect that it is still in Friedlander's hands. I mean that it is only nominally sold. I cannot believe that it was ever sold at a loss, but in any case it was sold without my authorization."

"I understand that if the affair comes up in bankruptcy an effort will be made to have the securities held by the Bank of California and the Bank of Nevada made available for the interests of the creditors generally, on the ground that Friedlander was insolvent at the time he executed the deeds on his property?"

"There has been nothing said on that subject. Of course, if Mr. Friedlander had no property at the time he executed these deeds, except what his debts covered, any assets he now has should go into a common fund and be divided pro rata among his creditors. I hope, however, that an amicable settlement may be arrived at yet, and legal proceedings avoided."

"Has Mr. Friedlander offered any settlement?"

"Yes; he has a little money and some small property remaining, and he offered a mere trifle—about two bits on the dollar—which was not accepted. I think that in a few days the creditors will have decided on a definite course of action, but at present all attempts at arbitration are, I am sorry to say, at a standstill."

VALUE OF LAND.—The average value of land in the different counties in California, as reported by county Auditors, being compiled from Assessors' Reports, and including every description of land, is as follows: Alameda, $60; Alpine, $3 87; Amador, $3 79; Butte, $7 76; Calaveras, $11 13; Colusa, $6 97; Contra Costa, $11 57; Del Norte, $3 50; El Dorado, $3 57; Fresno, $9 20; Humboldt, $2 93; Inyo, $4 08; Kern, $2 94; Lake, $5 04; Lassen, $2 60; Los Angeles, $5 15; Marin, $14 44; Mariposa, $2 61; Mendocino, $2 87; Merced, $3 87; Modoc, $2 08; Mono, $3 21; Monterey, $7 16; Napa, $12 11; Nevada, $2 73; Placer, $3; Plumas, $5 32; Sacramento, $7 53; San Benito, $8 76; San Bernardino, $3 11; San Diego, $1 19; San Francisco, $219 12; San Joaquin, $11 14; San Luis Obispo, $3 22; San Mateo, $15 66; Santa Barbara, $1 89; Santa Clara, $25 04; Santa Cruz, $14 16; Shasta, $3 39; Sierra, $3 81; Siskiyou, $4 46; Solano, $10 79; Sonoma, $10 34; Stanislaus, $4 79; Sutter, $7 30; Tehama, $4 43; Trinity, $2 68; Tulare, $2 49; Tuolumne, $2 85; Ventura, $4 89; Yolo, $13 05; Yuba, $4 65. The average value in the State at large is $10 00 per acre.

WHAT MAKES THE SEA SHELL SING.—When the sea shell is held up to the ear there is a peculiar vibratory noise which the children assure each other is the roar of the sea, however distant they may be from it. Philosophically investigated the peculiar sound thus recoguized is a phenomenon that has puzzled scholars for a long time. The experiment is easily made by simply pressing a spiral shell over the cerebra of either ear; the sound is very much like that of a far-off cataract. Now, what causes it? Every muscle in the body is always in a state of tension. Some are more on the stretch than others, and particularly those of the finger. It is conceded that the vibrations of the fibres in those fingers being communicated to the shell, it progagates and intensifies them as the hollow body of a violin does the vibration of its strings, and thus the acoustic nerve receives the sonorous expressions. Muscles of the leg are said to vibrate in the same way, and if conducted to the ear produces the same results.

SEND THE LOCAL NEWS.—When anybody dies, gets married, runs away, steals anything, builds a house, makes a big sale, breaks a leg or arm, or does anything that is in any way remarkable, and you have reason to believe that you know as much about the occurrence as anybody else, don't wait for some other person to report it or trust us to find it out by instinct, but come and tell us about it, or send the facts on a postal card. This is the way news is supplied, and it takes a goodly supply of that necessary article to make a good home paper. See if you cannot improve this year and let us know every item of news that transpires in your neighborhood.—*Contra Costa News.*

There are 6,000 acres of alfalfa in Tulare county, and the estimated yield of hay therefrom is 15,000 tons.

Louisiana—Patriotic Address by Judge Spofford, the New Senator.

NEW ORLEANS, April 25th.—Judge Spofford was to-day elected Senator for the long term. On motion, a committee was appointed to wait on Judge Spofford, and to escort him to the Speaker's stand. The Senator-elect made the following address:

Gentlemen of the General Assembly of Louisiana: Words are inadequate to express my gratitude for the confidence you repose in me. You are fully aware of the critical circumstances that surround the State, and you have had before you the names of many true and able men who might perhaps have served the State better than myself. It will be my endeavor to show by acts and gratitude much that cannot be proved by present words. When I consider the vast responsibility of this office, at this time, I feel no elation at the great honor it confers; I feel rather like invoking the aid of a Power higher than the power of man to enable me to do something, however humble, towards restoring the falling fortunes and revive the ancient glories of Louisiana. I tender my profound thanks, especially to the Republican members who have so generously cast their votes for me. I beg to say that I shall take the concurrent resolutions adopted last week, as my letter of instructions from the people of the State. These resolutions are in harmony with my own convictions—of my duty in the new era that is dawning before us so brilliant with promises. The heart's desire and prayer to God of the American people is now for peace—peace between sections, peace between races, aye! peace even between parties, peace everywhere; and if it be possible, peace forevermore. There is a wide-spread belief that the fullness of time is come at last when these bitter partisan hates that untimely led to internecine war, to the subordination of reason to force, indifference to questions of right and wrong, thriftless habits, greed of plunder, and reckless disregard of human life that war leaves behind in its dismal train, should be supplemented by nobler aims. It is a growing public sentiment that magnanimity cannot longer be banished with safety from the domain of politics. If the administration of President Hayes shall grant to this land white-winged peace, industrial progress and honest civil service, it will be crowned with the benedictions of a grateful people. It is for us to do what in us lies to promote a policy so grand, which I understand to have been announced by the public utterances of the President—which I understand to be the pledge embodied in the resolutions to which I have referred. In taking leave of you now, be assured, gentlemen, that whatever of ability and zeal and influence I may command, shall be faithfully developed to the redemption of pledges. [Applause.]

The Joint Assembly then adjourned. Many friends of Judge Spofford hastened to congratulate him.

THE LONDON "TIMES" AND THE CZAR'S ARGUMENTS.—The *Times* of April 26th, reviewing the argument that the Czar was impelled to war by the will of the people, says: This is consistent and intelligible, but it is not the language of a reasonable being. If is the language of northern hordes, thrust or starved out of their forests to seek food wherever found. The world will not long permit the earth to be desolated by a struggle begun in an interchange of defiance, and if left to itself is pretty sure to last as long as one party has strength to hurl defiance at the other. General Von Moltke feels, as we all feel, how easy it would be to extend the area of the war so as to include a majority of the European Powers. We have been told again and again that if peace was once broken we should enter upon a war of which no one could see the end. The German Government knew this, and they were apparently perfectly prepared before, and because preparations in critical times excite counter preparations, and jealousy excites jealousy, until we bring upon us what we would prevent by our very anxiety to prevent it. But we do not interpret his speech as meaning anything more than the resolution of a strong man, armed to hold his own in peace. It does not deprive us of the hope that the present war will remain localized.

CHINA MOVING.—The Government of China has issued a decree favoring religious toleration, and especially enjoining upon the provincial governments a friendly line of policy toward Christian missionary work. This is the first decree of the kind ever issued by the Chinese Government, and is an agreeable surprise to Christendom. The springs of Chinese policy are too much out of sight, the Chinese character too peculiar, to justify confident speculation concerning this extraordinary procedure. If it means anything, it means much. The christianization of China has been slow work. The vast population, immobile and unreceptive to the last degree, have hitherto responded but slightly to the efforts of Christian evangelists. Only faith could hope for their conversion; to natural reason nothing seemed more improbable. It would be scarcely wise to indulge in extravagant expectations founded upon this pro-Christian decree, but the reception of Christianity by the Chinese would be an event fraught with incalculable influence upon the destinies of mankind. That this influence would be beneficent, few of our readers will question.—*Fitzgerald's Home Paper.*

HOW TO SUCCEED.—If your seat is two hard to sit upon, stand up. If a rock rises up before you, roll it away or climb over it. If you want money, earn it. It takes longer to skin an elephant than a mouse, but the skin is worth something. If you want confidence, prove yourself worthy of it. Do not be content with doing what another has done—surpass it. Deserve success, and it will come. The boy was not born a man. The sun does not rise like a rocket, or go down like a bullet fired from a gun; slowly and surely it makes its round, and never tires. It is as easy to be a leader as a wheel horse. If the job be long, the pay will be greater; if the task be hard, the more competent you must be to do it.

A MORMON apostle, named Woodruff, aged seventy-five, has just been sealed to a daughter of Brigham Young, aged twenty-four. She is his tenth wife.

The Yolo Democrat,

With a Weekly Supplement.

OFFICIAL PAPER OF YOLO COUNTY.

FOR PRESIDENT IN 1880:

SAMUEL J. TILDEN;

AND FOR VICE-PRESIDENT,

THOS. A. HENDRICKS.

WOODLAND, CAL:

Thursday, May 3d, 1877.

WHIG-REPUBLICAN. — The Washington *Daily Nation* comes out as the avowed organ of the "Whig-Republican Party," announcing the following as its platform of principles:

1. A national currency founded on a bi-metallic standard and sufficient for the wants of healthy trade.

2. A system of internal improvements such as private capital is powerless to construct, but which is essential to the development of the country's resources.

3. A tariff sufficient to keep employed such manufacturing establishments as are already in operation, and to put into operation such new industries as will tend to develop the natural wealth of the country and to create a balance of trade in our favor.

SEPARATE SCHOOLS.—The matter of keeping up separate schools for colored children is creating considerable discussion, and we find the press generally sustaining our view of the question—that separate schools ought not to be allowed at such greatly disproportionate cost for negres over whites as results where there are so few of the former as in this State. Notably do the Colusa *Sun* (Democratic) and the Petaluma *Argus* (Republican) coincide with us. Now, as we have offered the use of our columns for ventillating the subject and it has not been availed of, we shall propose "a policy" to be pursued hereafter, which is, to force them into a corner of one of the rooms with the whites, or else let them go without school advantages altogether. There is no danger of 400 white children becoming contaminated by three negroes; that thing is played out. We claim that white children are as good as negroes and are entitled to as much of the public money.

THE OUTLOOK. — Compared with some counties in this State, Yolo is highly favored this year. While perhaps half of a full crop will be produced, which from present appearances will bring as much money to the farmers as twice the quantity in ordinary years, in consequence of the high rates ruling for wheat all over the world, yet there is another matter which we deem of greater importance to the county in the future; which is that it is now demonstrated that with proper cultivation there would not be a failure to produce first-rate crops in the dryest seasons. The hay crop will be plentiful, especially the alfalfa, the first cutting of which is now being secured in fine condition. Our wool crop is good, if not quite up to the average. Fruit along the river is yielding largely, as are also the cereals and all other crops. Indeed we have no right to complain. There will be some farmers who will have but very little in the way of crops, but generally speaking all will be well.

TENNESSEE JUBILEE SINGERS.—This renowned company are advertised in another column to give two concerts in Woodland—Friday and Saturday evenings of this week. The troupe is composed of ten persons, all of whom were formerly slaves, and the charming music they render is said to be wonderful. Appended are a couple of the many favorable notices of the press:

[From the New York Tribune.]

There are many people in this world who think that a white man can imitate a black one but if they want to see their theory vanish like mist before the morning sun, let them visit the Grand Opera House, where the Original Tennessee Jubilee Singers are nightly holding forth to crowded houses, and they will be convinced that all the white people in the world cannot imitate these ten colored people. We venture to say that no ten white singers in the world could succeed in attracting such immense audiences as they, for such a length of time, this being their third week, and our people seeming as eager as ever to see them.

[From the Detroit Free Press.]

The concert by the Tennessee Jubilee Singers, Saturday night at the Methodist Church, was greeted by a crowded house, the main floor and gallery being packed by an appreciative audience. The class sung many of its old pieces, but we should never tire of hearing them. Every nation has a kind of music peculiar to itself, and the wierd music, born on the plantations of the South, though it may lack the beauty and lightness of the ballads of Spain and Italy, or the classic polish of the German music, yet it has the power to thrill our hearts that no other music has. Who that has heard these songs will ever forget them? The crude simplicity of the words and the music, absence of effort by the singers, and the harmony, leave an impression that is long remembered.

MURDER OF A WOODLAND LANDLORD.—On Thursday last the San Francisco papers brought the sad intelligence of the murder, by hoodlums, of C. J. Coots, who about two years ago kept the Exchange Hotel in Woodland, and was well liked as a landlord and very highly respected by all our people. It seems that the deceased was a policeman in the city and had occasion to arrest a notorious rowdy and thief named John Wilson, in whose company at the time was one of his pals named John Runk. The arrest was made in one of the hardest localities in the city, where the two ruffians had been making a disturbance. Coots was marching his prisoner off down Clay street to jail when his mate followed behind, drew a pistol and shot the officer dead in his tracks. Fortunately two other officers on duty heard the report of the pistol and started in that direction, when they met the escaped prisoner and his companion. The officers at once seized and after a desperate struggle arrested and took them to jail. Runk's pistol had just been discharged, being still warm from the firing. They are resting under charge of the murder. The deceased leaves a very estimable wife and two dear little girls.

DEATH OF BROWNLOW.—Ex-United States Senator, W. G. Brownlow, better known as "Parson" Brownlow, died at his home in Knoxville, Tennessee, April 30th.

RAILROAD ACCIDENT.—Near Chicago on the 30th ult., a train of cars jumped the track by which five persons were killed outright and two others were terribly injured.

The Lesson of the Season.

What is it? Briefly, it is this: The present season is another exemplification of the fact that with proper tillage Yolo county lands will produce good wheat crops in our dryest seasons. Wheat lands that were summer-fallowed promise good crops in all parts of the county, while winter sown grain will be very light where it produces at all, and in many cases will not pay the expense of harvesting. We have talked with some of our most experienced farmers, all of whom agree that summer-fallowed land will always produce a crop, because the wheat is put in earlier and gets a better start from the first rains, while the ground is in just the condition to allow the moisture to rise sufficiently to sustain the plant till maturity. Everyone who has resided in California any length of time knows that winter sown grain has to depend mainly upon Spring rains to attain full growth, and that in a year like the present, when there is so little Spring rains, only a partial crop can be expected, while if any is secured it is only an occasional field. This makes it very plain to the farmer as to what course he should pursue in the future. All know it is better for the land to rest a part of the time, and experience has proved that where wheat growing is continued for a number of years successively the land does become impoverished or weakened to some extent. If the failure of the land to produce from winter sowing were the only loss, it would not be so bad; but the seed used and labor expended are lost also in what is called a dry year. Taking all these facts into consideration, is it not the duty as well as the interest of our farmers to adopt hereafter the summer-fallowing system of cultivation? The land will then be kept in good condition, less labor will be required, a large saving will be effected in the quantity of seed required, while the chances of obtaining good crops are at least two to one. We hope and believe the farmers of Yolo will improve upon the lesson nature is teaching them, and which they have now learned so well, and that hereafter summer-fallowing will become the general mode of cultivation for wheat raising.

Immigrant Bureau.

We have received the following circular, which we publish for general information, from the office of the people's and Grangers' Immigrant Bureau, established under the authority of the State Grange and the patronage of the Citizens of San Francisco, for the free direction and information of immigrants; Mayor A. J. Byrant, Chairman Board of Directors; J. Earl, Manager:

SAN FRANCISCO, April 26, 1877.

EDITOR DEMOCRAT:—The People's and Grangers' Immigrant Bureau was established for the purpose of furnishing new comers with free advice, information and employment. To enable us to correctly inform immigrants as to the inducements, resources and capabilities of the various portions of California, we have instituted a comprehensive system of correspondence with prominent and reliable individuals in every agricultural district of the State. The answers are on file at this office, and are exceedingly useful and instructive to inquirers. While continuing this course, which has effected so much good, we have determined to extend the system so as to embrace the country press, the editors of which we presume to be in possession of more information than any other class of citizens. One day last week twelve car loads of immigrants arrived in Sacramento; another, sixteen. This alone is sufficient to show that the spring tide of immigration has set in, and to explain our anxiety to see the new comers properly cared for. We have the utmost confidence in the ability of our State to furnish all those who may come with homes, if due diligence be used in correctly informing them of the resources and possibilities of our various agricultural districts; and we should be extremely sorry that any immigrant should fail to obtain information, which may be supplied with so little trouble or expense. It is within our knowledge that many have returned to their eastern homes for want of such assistance on their arrival, and it is scarcely necessary for us to remind you that one disappointed man returning from California will, by his account of the State, keep a score of his neighbors from emigrating. In order to guide you and your readers as to the wants of this office in regard to data for information, we subjoin a few of the questions which are daily asked, either in person or by letter, about every locality in the State:

What does land sell for? The character of the soil and climate? Distance from market? Kind and quantity of crops raised? Is the rain usually sufficient to insure crops? Irrigation facilities? Character and quantity of vacant land, if any? Can land be reuted on shares? School and Church facilities? Chances for employment? and numberless other inquiries, that will suggest themselves to anyone that has ever settled in a new country. Now, Mr. Editor, if you or any of your readers can awswer these questions, or any of them, you will confer a favor on hundreds of honest inquirers, and directly advance the settlement and prosperity of your vicinity. A comprehensive article, descriptive of your locality, with such definite statistics as may be available, would answer all purposes. As the labor market appears to be glutted, our efforts are now devoted almost entirely to the introduction of farmers who have means enough to work for themselves.

We should thank you to send your paper regularly to this office, as nothing short of actual inspection gives so good an idea of a locality as the perusal of its local journal. All business transacted, or information given at this office is free of charge. Respectfully,

J. EARL, Manager.

On behalf of the Citizens' Immigration Committee.

BRIGHAM YOUNG BECOMES DESPERATE.—According to the telegraph, Brigham Young preached in the Tabernacle at Salt Lake on the 30th ult., when he used language "justifying the Mountain Meadows massacre, on the ground that the Gentiles had killed the original Mormon Prophet, Joe Smith, and had driven the Mormons from Missouri and other States by force of arms. He concluded by defying any power on earth or in hell to overthrow his Church."

TERRIBLE INUNDATION.—To add to the horrors of war comes the news of 20,000 Russians being rendered homeless by the overflow of the Dnieper river.

PRIMARIES.—The Central Committee of Colusa County has ordered Democratic Primaries to be held on the 5th of May.

New Advertisements.

Washington Hall.

TWO NIGHTS.

FRIDAY AND SATURDAY,

May 4th and 5th.

THE WORLD-FAMED ORIGINAL

Tennessee Jubilee Singers

TEN IN NUMBER!

FIVE LADIES AND FIVE GENTLEMEN!

All Slaves Before the War!

Have the honor to announce two of their renowned, popular and soul-stirring

CONCERTS!

AT WASHINGTON HALL, TO-MORROW,

FRIDAY & SATURDAY NIGHTS!

Doors open at Seven. Commence at Eight P.M.

Admission, Front Seats, 75 cents,

REAR SEATS, FIFTY CENTS.

☞ Tickets on sale at W. C. PROCTOR'S Drug Store. my3

TOWN ORDINANCE.

The Inhabitants of the Town of Woodland represented in Board of Trustees do ordain as follows:

Ordinance No. 15.

BE IT ORDAINED BY THE BOARD OF Trustees of the Town of Woodland:

SECTION 1. Whenever any street or alley in said town has been or shall be laid out as a public highway, and the same shall not have been opened, or, having been opened, any obstructions are or shall be placed therein, it shall be the duty of the Marshal, within five days after the date of an order of the Board of Trustees requiring the same, to proceed to open such street or alley in the manner prescribed in this ordinance.

SECTION 2. The Marshal shall first give written notice to the owner of, or person maintaining any obstruction in such street or alley, to commence the removal of such obstruction within five days from the date of the service of the notice and thereafter diligently to prosecute such removal to completion. The notice shall be directed generally to all whom it may concern, shall state the name of the street or alley, and in general terms the nature of the obstruction, and shall be served as follows:

First—If the obstruction consist of a building or part of a building, or of a fence appurtenant to a building, a copy of the notice shall be personally delivered to the owner, if known, if he reside within the town and can be found therein; and if the owner be unknown, or reside without the town, or if, though residing within the town, he cannot be found therein, a copy of such notice shall be delivered to any occupant of such building, if there be an occupant; or if there be no occupant, a copy of such notice shall be posted in a conspicuous place on such building, and if the obstruction consist, in whole or in part, of a fence appurtenant to a building, a copy of the notice shall also be posted on such fence.

Second—If such obstruction do not consist of a building or part of a building, or of a fence appurtenant to a building, a copy of such notice shall be posted in a conspicuous place on such obstruction; and if such obstruction be so situated as not to admit of conspicuous posting thereon, the copy shall be posted in the nearest conspicuous place to such obstruction. In all cases the delivery or posting of a copy of such notice as above required shall be deemed a service of such notice upon all owners and claimants of, or persons maintaining such obstruction, and shall be deemed complete from the date of such delivery or posting.

SECTION 3. In case the owners of, or persons maintaining such obstruction shall fail, within five days from the date of the service of such notice to commence the removal of such obstruction and thereafter diligently to prosecute such removal to completion, the Marshal shall proceed to remove such obstruction at the expense of the person whose duty it was to remove the same. For this purpose he may employ such assistance as may be necessary, and shall perform such work in such manner as to cause as little injury to the materials of which such obstruction is composed, and to adjoining property, as possible. When such materials are removed the Marshal shall deposit them at the nearest convenient place that he can obtain, where they shall remain at the expense and risk of the owner. In all cases the Board of Trustees may, for good cause shown, by a resolution entered on their minutes, extend the time for any particular person to commence or recommence the removal of any obstruction owned or maintained by him. The expenses incurred by the Marshal in removing any obstruction shall be audited as other claims and paid out of the Town Treasury; and it shall be the duty of the Board of Trustees immediately to commence and prosecute actions against the persons whose duty it was to remove such obstructions and who failed to do so, to obtain re-imbursement of the amounts so expended.

SECTION 4. If, at any time, any action or proceeding shall be commenced against the Marshal for or on account of any act done by him under the provisions of this ordinance, or to restrain him from doing any such act, the Marshal shall immediately notify the President of the Board of Trustees and the Town Clerk of the commencement of such action or proceeding, and shall deliver to the clerk copies of the process and complaint or other papers served on him; and it shall be the duty of such officers to cause the Board of Trustees to be immediately convened to provide for the defense of such action or proceeding; and, until the Board can be convened, the President and Clerk shall temporarily provide for such defense. The costs of such defense as well as any damages or costs that may be recovered against the Marshal in any such action or proceeding shall be paid out of the Town Treasury, unless the cause of such recovery be the wilful misconduct of the Marshal.

SECTION 5. It shall be unlawful for any person to resist, hinder, or interfere by force with the Marshal in his execution of any of the duties imposed upon him by this ordinance; and for every violation of the provisions of this section the person so offending shall be punished by a fine not less than fifty nor more than one hundred dollars and imprisonment not less than five nor more than thirty days.

SECTION 6. This ordinance shall take effect immediately.

Passed May 1st, 1877.

GEO. W. HIATT, President,

GEO. H. JACKSON, Clerk.

DR. I. N. HODGEN,

DENTIST.

Teeth Extracted Without Pain.

In consequence of the failure of the crops time will be given to all THAT ARE GOOD, who desire it, for Dental Work, in sums of Fifteen Dollars and upwards.

OFFICE OVER EXPRESS OFFICE, Main Street, Woodland, Cal. my3mh22

CRAFT HOTEL,

MAIN STREET.

JOHN JACOBS, Proprietor.

WOODLAND, CAL. my3

WANTED.

A woman well used to cooking is desirous of obtaining a situation, the country preferred, but will work wherever an opportunity offers—wages not so much an object as to get a steady home. Apply at this office. my3

New Advertisements.

MONSTER REDUCTION

—AT THE—

San Francisco

AUCTION STORE!

GREAT TUMBLE AND DOWNFALL

—IN—

PRICES:

—IN—

All Departments

IN THE STORE.

NEVER BEFORE KNOWN IN THE COUNTRY

SUCH PRICES AS

THE SAN FRANCISCO

Auction Store!

—IS—

OFFERING FOR THE PRESENT!

We have brought down prices before in Woodland,

And we are still further reducing every article, as we have BOUGHT OUT THE

ENTIRE STOCK OF GOODS,

Of one of the largest leading

WHOLESALE HOUSES, BANKRUPT,

In San Francisco, at the trifling cost of

Fifty Cents on the Dollar,

And will give our customers the benefit of it

—AT A VERY—

SMALL ADVANCED PROFIT.

ALL WE ASK IS,

GIVE US A CALL

—AT THE—

SAN FRANCISCO AUCTION STORE.

And you will be convinced of the truth.

GOSLINER & CO.,

NEXT DOOR TO BANK OF WOODLAND. my3

Cottonwood Ditch Company.

Location of Works in Cottonwood Township, Yolo County, California.

NOTICE.—THERE IS DELINQUENT upon the following described Stock, on account of Assessment levied on the Second day of April, 1877, the several amounts set opposite the names of the respective shareholders as follows:

G. Rodolph, 10 Shares, Certificate No. 5.....$50.
S. F. Rodolph, 10 Shares, Certificate No. 4.....$50.
H. Wonderli, 10 Shares, Certificate No. 6.....$50.
80 Shares, Certificates not issued.....$400.

And in accordance with the Statute in such case made and provided, and of an order of the Board of Trustees made on the 2d day of April, 1877, so many shares of each parcel of said stock as may be necessary will be sold at the Court House Door, in the Town of Woodland, on the NINETEENTH DAY OF MAY, 1877, at the hour of Twelve o'clock M. of said day, to pay said delinquent assessments thereon, together with costs of advertising and expenses of sale.

G. D. STEPHENS, Secretary.

my3-3t

Notice to Creditors.

Estate of Salome W. Braley, deceased.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN BY THE undersigned Administrator of the Estate of SALOME W. BRALEY, deceased, to the creditors of, and all persons having claims against the said deceased, to exhibit them with the necessary vouchers, within ten months after the first publication of this notice, to the said Administrator at the store of HUSTON & BRO., Knights Landing, Yolo County, California.

Dated at Woodland, April 30th, 1877.

D. W. EDSON, Administrator.

LAMBERT & DEWITT, Attorneys. my3-5t

WOODLAND

Variety Store!

A FULL ASSORTMENT

NOW IN STOCK!

If you want anything in my line Come and See Me!

Store, Opposite the College!

I can supply you with everything you want in the way of

Pictures, Books, Stationery, Sheet Music, Musical Instruments, Tobacco, Cigars, Mirrors, Abelone Jewelry, Toys, Nuts, Guns, Pistols, Ammunition, Candles, Brackets and Pockets, and

An Endless Variety of Other Articles!

CATHOLIC BOOKS AND PICTURES

A SPECIALTY!

☞ All my goods have been carefully selected, and will be sold at a reasonable profit.

You are respectfully invited to give me a call.

ap26-3m **GEO. C. ST. LOUIS.**

J. LABUXSIER

Has opened a stand in the room lately occupied by the Telegraph,

Exactly Opposite the Postoffice,

for the sales of Candles, Nuts, Cigars, Tobaccos, etc., etc., and respectfully solicits the patronage of the public. ap26

OPENING SPRING SEASON

—AT—

THE GREAT DRY GOODS STORE,

—THE—

White House

A WORD ABOUT OUR STOCK!

OUR PRICES!!

AND OUR NOVELTIES!!!

Our aim this Season has been to offer the

CHOICEST FASHIONS

—AND—

The Largest Assortment

—AT—

THE LOWEST PRICES!

In order to effect Quick Sales and Give Satisfaction to Customers, our legitimate style of doing business is upon the basis of LOW PRICES!

We do Buy Bankrupt Stocks

Whenever we can, in order to benefit the public, saving them from Fifteen to Twenty per cent!

THE WHITE HOUSE!

IS THE ONLY ONE THAT CAN BUY AND

Sell Goods Cheap!

BECAUSE THEY BUY THEM FOR CASH!

☞ The Public can judge for themselves, and pay no attention to the high sounding recommend of any establishment.

COME ONE, COME ALL

—TO THE—

White House

AND EXAMINE OUR STOCK OF

FRENCH STRIPED SILK,
PLAIN COLORED SILKS (in all shades),
JAPANESE SILKS (in all colors)
SILK MOHAIRS,
WHITE BASQUET CLOTH,
BROCADED PIQUES AND WHITE GOODS,
GRENADINES,

In fact, a Better Stock for Spring Dresses and Picnics than Ever Before.

OUR STOCK OF MEN'S AND BOYS'

SPRING CLOTHING

Can't be Beat in Style!

AND ESPECIALLY IN PRICE!

CARPETS AND OIL CLOTHS,

ALWAYS CHEAPER!

By from 25 to 37½ cents per yard than any other house!

THE BEST CHANCE TO SELECT YOUR

BOOTS & SHOES!

—AT—

A. ALEXANDER'S WHITE HOUSE.

☞ House Lining, Wall Paper, etc., at Agent's rates. ap5-2m

Now is the Time to Buy

FARMS!

The undersigned offers for sale the lands belonging to the Estate of the late S. W. SHEPPARD, situated

IN CAPAY VALLEY,

Being part of the "RANCHO CANADA DE CAPAY" comprising about 4,000 acres of choice Valley Land,

In lots of from 100 to 1,000 acres,

On Easy Terms and Low Rates of Interest.

☞ Those desiring Cheap Homes will do well to call at once, as the affairs of the Estate are to be closed up immediately.

GEO. D. FISKE,

REAL ESTATE & INSURANCE AGENCY,

ap12-1m WOODLAND.

LOOK AT THIS!

It is a known fact that

MR. M. HILER

IS MAKING BETTER PHOTOGRAPHS OF

BABIES!

Than any other Artist in Woodland, and all other work in proportion, and no grumbling or blowing!

NO BETTER BARGAINS

Can be given to customers in any style Picture they may desire than AT HILER'S GALLERY,

Near the American Exchange Hotel, Main St., Woodland.

ap5-3m M. HILER, ARTIST.

IF YOU WANT

GOOD AND CHEAP GRUB

—GO TO—

J. I. EATON!

He has Just Received a Fresh Supply of

Groceries and Provisions!

With a lot of the

BEST POTATOES!

Ever Brought to this Market.

☞ Keeps constantly on hand KNIGHTS LANDING FLOUR Fresh from the Mill!

Fresh Candies, Stationery,

TOBACCO, CIGARS AND NOTIONS of all kinds, too numerous to mention, which will be sold at the Very Lowest Cash Price. Place of business

Cor. Main and Third Streets,

OPPOSITE MASONIC HALL.

fe1-3m **J. I. EATON.**

Exchange Hotel.

D. C. HUBBARD, Landlord.

This well-known and popular Hotel has just been thoroughly overhauled, renovated and refurnished throughout, and is now in the best of order. Everything about the house clean and good.

ROOMS PLEASANT AND WELL VENTILATED.

THE TABLE is supplied with the best the market affords. NONE BUT WHITE COOKS employed.

☞ TERMS REASONABLE and patronage respectfully solicited. ap12-3m

GAFFORD HOUSE,

DAVISVILLE,

J. W. GAFFORD, - - Proprietor.

☞ Board by the Day or Week at reasonable rates. Meals at all hours. ja12-3m

FIRST IN THE FIELD!

GENERAL

MERCHANDISE

—AT—

Madison!

I have changed my location from COTTONWOOD TO MADISON, and take this means of informing the public that I have on hand a full stock of

DRY GOODS,

CLOTHING,

BOOTS AND SHOES,

HATS AND CAPS,

GROCERIES,

CROCKERY,

—AND—

Almost Everything Else

THAT A FAMILY WANTS!

I BELIEVE IN QUICK SALES

AND SMALL PROFITS!

Which the public will find out if they give me a trial.

COME AND SEE ME.

A. HAINES.

MADISON, YOLO COUNTY, April 15th, 1877. ap16-3m

A. Nickelsburg & Bro.

HAVE JUST RECEIVED THE

Largest Stock

—OF—

SPRING GOODS

EVER SEEN IN YOLO COUNTY.

NEW

SPRING DRESS GOODS!

We are unable to specify the various articles of the different lines of Goods we have received, for the DEMOCRAT would have to issue more than one Supplement to give them all space.

New Spring Fancy Goods!

All our goods are now fresh, A1 in quality, and will be sold at extremely low rates.

NEW SPRING CLOTHING

And Hats!

In calling on us and pricing our goods, we are satisfied that we can convince the people of Yolo County that we are doing a legitimate business.

NE SPRING BOOTS AND SHOES!

One price to all, whether rich or poor.

NEW

SPRING CARPETS

We are not in the habit of closing out bankrupt stocks, nor ever indulge in auction goods. We can therefore safely guarantee every article sold at our establishment to give first-rate satisfaction.

New Spring Oil Cloth

—AND—

WALL PAPER!

A. NICKELSBURG & BRO.

Agents of the N. B. Standard Whit Shirts, Overalls and Jumpers. mh29

Decided at Last

J. Bauer & Co.,

FURNITURE DEALERS,

HAVE JUST COMPLETED THEIR PRICE LIST OF

EVERY DESCRIPTION

—OF—

HOUSEHOLD

FURNITURE!

Send for Price List and Description of Articles

TO J. BAUER & CO.,

162 J Street, Corner 6th,

SACRAMENTO.

fe8

Probate Order.

IN THE PROBATE COURT OF THE County of Yolo and State of California.

In the matter of the Estate of KATE BUCKLEY, Deceased.

It appearing to the Judge of this Court by the petition of P. SCANLAN, presented and filed by said P. SCANLAN, the Executor of the Estate of KATE BUCKLEY deceased, praying for an order to sell the real estate of the deceased, and it appearing to the Court that it is necessary to sell the whole of the real estate of said deceased, to pay the debts of the deceased and the expenses and charges of the Administration:

It is therefore ordered by the Court, that all persons interested in the said estate appear before the said Probate Court on SATURDAY, THE NINETEENTH DAY OF MAY, A.D. 1877, at 10 o'clock in the forenoon of said day, at the Court Room of said Probate Court, in the Court House of the County of Yolo, in the Town of Woodland, to show cause why an order should not be made or granted to the said Executor, to sell all the real estate, or so much as shall be necessary to pay off the indebtedness against said estate and the expenses of administration.

And that a copy of this order be published at least four successive weeks in THE YOLO DEMOCRAT, a weekly newspaper printed and published in the Town of Woodland, County of Yolo, and State of California.

Dated at Woodland, this 14th day of April, 1877. E. R. BUSH, Probate Judge.

Attest: D. M. BURNS, Clerk.

ap19-5t LAMBERT & DEWITT, Attorneys.

Cottonwood Ditch Company.

RESIDENCE OF G. RUDOLPH.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT AT a meeting of the Trustees of said Company, held on the 2d day of April, 1877, an assessment of FIVE DOLLARS PER SHARE was levied upon the Capital Stock of said Company, payable on or before the THIRD DAY OF MAY, 1877, to G. D. STEPHENS, at his residence.

Any stock upon which said assessment shall remain unpaid on that day will be advertised as delinquent, and unless payment shall be made before, will be sold on SATURDAY, THE NINETEENTH DAY OF MAY, 1877, to pay the delinquent assessment, together with costs of advertising and expenses of sale.

ap6-5t G. D. STEPHENS, Secretary.

Dissolution of Copartnership.

THE COPARTNERSHIP HERETOFORE existing under the firm name of BRADSHAW & COLLINS, in the Blacksmith and Wagon business at Davisville, Yolo County, California, is this day dissolved by mutual consent.

All persons indebted to the firm will please settle with J. P. COLLINS, who is alone authorized to collect, and who will pay all indebtedness.

DAVISVILLE, March 31st, 1877.

W. H. BRADSHAW,

ap5-1m J. P. COLLINS.

R. FORRESTER. W. H. LUDDEN.

New Store!

New Goods!!

LUDDEN & FORRESTER

HAVE JUST OPENED A

COMPLETE STOCK

—OF—

NEW GOODS!

—CONSISTING OF—

DRY GOODS,

CLOTHING,

BOOTS AND SHOES,

HATS AND CAPS,

Glassware & Queensware

And are prepared to sell

FIRST-CLASS GOODS!

—AT THE—

LOWEST PRICES!

Our Goods are all New, and were selected with special reference to the wants of the people of Yolo County.

We respectfully solicit a share of patronage, and ask all to give us a call and examine our stock.

LUDDEN & FORRESTER,

OPPOSITE POSTOFFICE.

WOODLAND, Feb. 22d, 1877. fe15-3m

E. BYNUM & CO.,

IMPORTING DRUGGISTS.

A COMPLETE STOCK OF

DRUGS, CHEMICALS,

MEDICINES,

And Everything to be found in a

First-Class Drug Store!

PRESCRIPTIONS COMPOUNDED NIGHT OR DAY by careful and competent Druggists. mh28

Livery and Feed Stables!

I have again assumed charge, personally, of the well known, old-established

EL DORADO

LIVERY AND FEED STABLES,

NEAR THE EXCHANGE HOTEL,

WOODLAND,

And respectfully solicit the patronage of the public.

Good Livery Turnouts furnished.

Animals Boarded and cared for on reasonable terms.

ap5-3m T. C. POCKMAN.

Exchange Hotel Property

FOR SALE!

The proprietors of the Exchange Hotel property,

Cor. Main and Second Sts.,

WOODLAND,

Offer the same for sale, or would exchange the same for a desirable Ranch in Yolo County. This property is in good condition and eligibly located, on one of the principal corners. For particulars apply to DAVID BARNES or J. D LAWSON. ap5-tf

THE NEW

MILLINERY ESTABLISHMENT!

Spring & Summer Goods!

MRS. & MISS PORTER

Have received their Spring Stock of Millinery, embracing the Latest and Most Fashionable Styles of Goods, and are prepared to suit the most fastidious tastes at reasonable prices.

PLEATING done to order.

BUTTERICK'S PATTERNS.—We are agents for the celebrated Butterick's Patterns, to which we call the attention of the public.

Ladies are respectfully invited to favor us with their patronage.

mh14-3m MRS. W. W. PORTER & CO.

SETTLEMENT NOTICE.

Those having accounts against C. E. ST. LOUIS in connection with the VARIETY STORE will please present statements to me. I am also duly authorized to collect all outstanding indebtedness.

ap26 GEO. C. ST. LOUIS.

The Yolo Democrat.

Thursday, May 3d, 1877.

GEO. M. MOTT is the authorized agent of this paper in Sacramento for soliciting advertisements and subscriptions, collecting bills, etc.

Every letter or communication to the DEMOCRAT *should bear the name of the author, not necessarily for publication, but as a guaranty of good faith.*

Town and County Matters

ODD FELLOWS AT WINTERS.—The celebration of the 57th anniversary of the institution of Odd Fellowship in the United States on Thursday last was quite an extensive affair. There was a procession under the direction of Grand Marshal John Pendegast, headed by the Winters Band, which marched to the Grangers' Warehouse in which the grand stand was erected, where were seated the President of the Day, P. G., O. D. Reed, Sr., of Davisville; P. G., W. M. DeWitt, of Woodland, Orator of the Day; Bro. A. C. Kean, of Woodland, Reader of the Proclamation; Bro. Venable Morris, of Winters, Reader of the Poem, and Bro. J. D. Gregory, of Winters, Chaplain. After music by the Band, the Orator of the Day spoke at length and eloquently upon the merits of the Order, its rise and progress, etc., of which the *Advocate* speaks very highly. A poem was read, dancing indulged in, a splendid supper disposed of, etc. etc.

Go to Elston & White's and get a refreshing drink of Ice-Cool Soda Water from their fine Arctic Fountain. 25

NARROW ESCAPE.—The Sacramento *Record-Union* says a little son, six or seven years of age, of Budd Gafford, hotel-keeper at Davisville, was kicked by a horse at that place on Saturday, but escaped without serious injury. Yesterday he went, with a pet cat in his arms, to a large horse-trough in which a big catfish is kept, and was reaching over to catch the fish, when he lost his balance and fell in. Fortunately, a citizen had noticed the accident from a little distance, and, when he saw that the child did not reappear, he hastened to the trough and found the cat and catfish both swimming about in it, but the little boy was lying on the bottom, and would have soon been past rescuing.

HEALTHFUL and Refreshing Ice-Cool Soda Water, three glasses for 25 cents, at 25 ELSTON & WHITE'S.

MORE SERIOUS.—The matter of the lamp explosion at Lasky's saloon last week did not result so harmlessly as before reported. The oil in the lamp took fire, but did not explode at first. Mr. Lasky took the lamp down and set it in the doorway. In removing it afterward to the street it did explode and Martin Steinmitz had one ear and the side of his face badly scorched, while Charley Hall's whole face and forehead were burned. Only the skin was affected, and both are recovering.

KEEP COOL by drinking the Arctic Soda Water, on draught only at 25 ELSTON & WHITE'S.

MCGIBENY FAMILY.—A letter from this troupe, who are detained at Suisun on account of an accident to the eldest son caused by a runaway which resulted in the amputation of an arm, informs us that they expected to have appeared here last week but for the accident. The injured one is improving rapidly and the troupe may be expected here soon, when they will give another of their very pleasant and enjoyable entertainments.

ICE Cool Soda Water at Elston & White's Drug Store. 25

MAY-DAY PICNIC. — There was a large attendance at the picnic of the German Turn Verein Association of Woodland on Tuesday, where the usual athletic feats, sack races, girls' races, swinging, dancing, etc., were indulged in. There were plenty of refreshments on the grounds to supply the wants of all. The Turners' picnics are always well attended and highly enjoyed by the public.

FINEST quality of Los Angeles Honey at THOMAS & BIDWELL'S. *

VIOLATING LAW.—Some person or persons are guilty of killing fish in Cache Creek with giant powder, against which there is a heavy penalty prescribed by statute, and the law should be enforced if the perpetrators can be discovered. Thousands of dead fish have been seen along the stream lately that have been destroyed in this way.

SUNDOWNS, all shapes and sizes, at LUDDEN & FORRESTER'S. 24

DR. R. PECK'S POSTPONED LECTURE on the Colosseum in Rome, will come off on Monday, May 14th, at the Christian Church, at 7½ P.M. Tickets for sale at Bynum & Co's., Greene's, Proctor's, Craft House, Read & Simpson's, Elston & White's.

CALL and see THOMAS & BIDWELL when you want Fresh Groceries. *

THE HOME JOURNAL.—No. 3 of this creditable little paper, published by the pupils of the Orphans' Home School, at Vallejo, is received. Though small and only monthly, we shall place it upon our exchange list.

ONLY FIRST-CLASS GALLERY in Sacramento, WOLF & KILDARE, cor. J and 5th sts. 20

TOO LATE.—A communication from Langville came to hand too late and without informing us who was the writer. We must know who is the author of every communication published in this journal. Another from Capay and also one from Sacramento came to hand too late for this issue.

FRESH STRAWBERRIES every day at THOMAS & BIDWELL'S. *

MAIL SERVICE TO MADISON.—The Postoffice Department has ordered mail service to be placed on the Vaca Valley Railroad to and from Madison, commencing May 1st.

CELEBRATION AT MADISON.—There was a large gathering at Madison on Tuesday to celebrate the completion of the Vaca Valley Railroad at that place. An excursion train brought up five car loads of people and many gathered from all parts of the county, altogether making an immense crowd. A picnic was held in the grove upon Cache Creek, a mile north of the town site, to which point the road is completed. The north wind blew quite hard part of the day, but still there was good feeling and general enjoyment.

DOWN THEY GO!—Expecting a good season, we laid in a large assortment of goods suited to the wants of both ladies and gentlemen, and we are selling lots of them daily, but on account of the prospect of light crops and the probable falling off somewhat of trade in consequence, we have marked our goods down—way down—so as to reduce our stock. Call and see for yourselves, at LUDDEN & FORRESTER'S. 24

REMOVAL.—In consequence of his present quarters being required for other purposes, in connection with the new building going up on the corner of Main and Second streets, S. W. Stollings is fitting up a new saloon next door west of Justice Sibley's office, into which he moved yesterday. It is called the Eagle Saloon. Stollings is liberal, and upon opening his new quarters a box of choice cigars and a couple of bottles of wine were left at this office, for which he has the thanks of all hands.

ATTENTION, LADIES!—Ludden & Forrester have received within the last week the finest assortment of fichues, scarfs, lace bibbs, fans, parasols, etc., ever seen in Woodland. 24

MALFORMATION.—We were shown an egg of peculiar formation recently, brought to town by Mr. John Cook. It had an elongation of about two inches from one end, resembling the body, neck and head of a scorpion. The largest part of the protuberance had a yolk in the centre.

ELSTON & WHITE have just received, direct from *Bourbon County, Kentucky*, a lot of fine old whiskey, hand-made, sour-mash, copper distilled. 24

ANOTHER LANDLORD GONE.—J. W. Tull, late landlord of the Exchange Hotel in this city, died at Bartlett Springs on the 21st ult., having gone there for his health. But his disease was of that nature that it was incurable, and the old man has gone the way of all flesh.

WE DEAL only in hand-made, sour-mash, copper distilled whiskey, and buy only of distillers with whom we are personally acquainted. ELSTON & WHITE. 24

CUTTING SCRAPE.—A difficulty occurred at Madison on Tuesday between Batchelder of this city and a man named McAdam, in which the latter was stabbed several times, but how seriously we have been unable to ascertain. The stabber has been arrested.

WE KEEP demijohns of all sizes, and can sell you our fine whiskey—from one to four gallons—at very reasonable figures. 21 ELSTON & WHITE.

EXCURSION AND PICNIC. — There will be a picnic at Knights Landing on Saturday next. An excursion train will run from Sacramento carrying passengers from Davisville and Woodland and return for $1.25 from the former and 75 cts. from the latter.

WE GET ALL our Whiskey directly from distillers in Kentucky, whom we know personally, and guarantee it to be *strictly pure*. 24

LARCENY.—A man who had been employed as cook for the laborers at Mr. James Moore's ranch the other day broke open a trunk belonging to one of the men and took from it some $50 in coin and a gold chain. The thief left for parts unknown.

FOR GOOD PICTURES OF CHILDREN, try the great Baby Photographer, J. ASHER, 226 J street, between 8th and 9th, Sacramento. 20

NEW DRAY AND NEW 'BUS.—Sam Willet has a new two-horse dray just out of Beach & Knox's shop, which is a decided credit to that establishment. They are also finishing off a new omnibus for the Craft House, which will be out in a few days.

THOSE WHO WANT strictly pure Whiskies and Brandies for medical use would do well to call on ELSTON & WHITE. 24

GRAPE VINES.—The Sacramento *Record-Union* estimates the number of grape vines in Yolo county at 640,000. The same paper puts the number for Sacramento county at 2,960,590; El Dorado, 1,800,000; Placer, 980,000; total in the four counties, 6,390,000.

VISIT OUR FINE ART GALLERY when in Sacramento. WOLFE & KILDARE, cor. J and 5th sts. tf20

HORSE LOST.—Mr. Geo. D. Fiske on Saturday night found his best horse had one of his legs broken in two places, supposed to have been kicked by another horse. The poor animal had to be shot.

ONE HUNDRED PIECES new style Spring Calicoes received at Ludden & Forrester's this week. 24

BASE BALL.—The Red Stockings of Sacramento and the Silver Stars of Woodland will play a match game of base ball in this city on Friday (tomorrow) afternoon at 2 o'clock, for a purse of $100.

CHEAP KIDS.—Fine Two-Button Kid Gloves at one dollar per pair, at LUDDEN & FORRESTER'S. 24

PUB. DOCS.—We have received from Hon. J. K. Luttrell, M. C. for this district, several copies of Reports from the Department of Agriculture for 1875, for gratuitous distribution. First come first served.

TRY those nice white Fish at THOMAS & BIDWELL'S. *

NEW OFFICE.—Dr. A. Strong requests us to state that hereafter his office will be at Proctor's drug store. Orders left there will receive prompt attention.

GILLET'S CREAM YEAST, the best in use, at THOMAS & BIDWELL'S.

CONGREGATIONAL CHURCH.—Rev. Joseph Lauman, Pastor. Services at 11 A.M. and 7½ P.M. Preaching in the morning, praise service in the evening.

Cottonwood and Madison.

WEST COTTENWOOD, April 30th, 1877.

EDITOR DEMOCRAT:—Notwithstanding the assertions that have so frequently been made that Stanford & Co. never intended or would allow the Vaca Valley Railroad to be extended any farther north than the town of Winters, we now realize the fact that the road to Madison is completed, and the iron horse comes dashing along up the valley, and goes screaming and snorting along past the place where once stood the pleasant little village of Cottonwood, and as she passes the old slaughter yards (where the blood of many a bullock has been made to run out and water the ground by the dexterous hands of Messrs. Henrich & Davis, who have been engaged in a carnivorous business at that place for years past,) she gives another inhuman screech as a warning to travelers who might be in danger at the crossing of the county road, but seeming as though the scent of blood had penetrated her olfactories; and the bell tolls and the very polite and gentlemanly conductor calls out "Madison."

Madison is assuming the appearance of a nice village and may grow up in a few short years to be one of the largest towns in Yolo county. Many good, comfortable buildings are already completed and occupied. There are now in full blast and running order one store, large and commodious, erected by Mr. A. Haines, formerly of Cottonwood, with a full stock and good assortment of dry goods and groceries; four saloons, kept by the following gentlemen: Messrs. McConlin, Wolf, Walsh and Tutt; also two hotels, by Messrs. Hilliker and Tutt; two blacksmith shops, one by McKenna & Patria, the other by Keller; one harness shop, by our old friend Tandy; one meat market, by Fred N. Henrich; neat and tasty; one livery stable, by uncle Dan and son, both of whom are decendants of the Hurlburt family. In addition to the above there are many other buildings, consisting of dwellings, barns, etc., and others in process of construction. For stores and business houses, Mr. Wolf Levy, of Capay, has a very large house nearly completed, which will be filled in a few days with a $30,000 stock of goods, consisting of every variety of supplies that are consumed by the denizens of this region of our blessed land. I say blessed, because we, notwithstanding the dry season and north winds, will have quite a surplus of grain, hay, beef, pork, mutton, butter, cheese and poultry, while we also have good health, peace and quietude, and all want to vote the Democratic ticket.

Since my last letter, Supervisors Sims and Mering, with Road Master J. H. Norton, have been over the Cache Creek or Cañon road. I understand they went as far as the California Quicksilver Mine. Their object was to make a thorough examination of the road and to ascertain what was necessary to be done to repair it. They have fully coincided with the views set forth in my correspondence of last week. In the matter of widening the road along the shell bluff, Road Master Norton was ordered to put on a force of men immediately for that purpose. This order, in my humble opinion, is one of the most sensible orders that has ever been made in regard to the Cañon road, for it would have been far better never to have built the road at all than to have left it in its present condition. The county has already expended a sum nearly equal to $20,000 in trying to get a road up to the western boundary of the county, all of which is next to a clear loss to the county unless it is finished; and while the facts are so patent and the interests so important to our whole county, it is right and justice to all to have the road finished. The Supervisors are entitled to the thanks and endorsement of every citizen of the county for their efforts in trying to complete the road; and under the arrangements that are now made between the Supervisors and our worthy Roadmaster, we are confident the road will be made practical and safe, and the people and taxpayers can rest assured that they will have the full amount of one hundred cents in labor and improvements for every dollar that is expended or appropriated by Roadmaster Norton, for we feel sure that for once we have the right man in the right place.

The Vaca Valley R.R. Co. have since my last surrendered all the notes they held against our citizens for subsidy to extend their road to the town of Langville by August next. The surrendering of these notes for a short time wrought quite a change in the countenances of some of our Langville folks, but it soon wore off, and the belief was again indulged that the extension is only a matter of time, and that ere long the iron horse will speed his way up Capay Valley on his way toward the rich pastures of Lake, Mendocino and Humboldt counties.

We understand that some sheepherders who were going down to the sink of Putah Creek with a band of sheep belonging to Mr. R. Carey, of Sacramento, allowed them to run through and feed on land sown to wheat by Mr. B. F. Davison of West Cottonwood, for which Mr. Davison claimed damage to the amount of $25. Payment not being made, Mr. Davison had the sheep attached and stopped at Madison.

The Odd Fellows' celebration at Winters was a grand success. The oration by W. M. DeWitt, P. G., of Woodland Lodge, was acknowledged by all who heard it to be a masterly effort, and one that would have reflected credit on older and more experienced Odd Fellows. The whole affair has terminated with full satisfaction to all.

Yours as ever,

HOMO SUI JURIS.

WAR NEWS.

RUSSIAN DEFEAT AT BATOUM.

NEW YORK, April 28.—A London dispatch says: Advices from Turkish sources report that the battle at Batoum raged throughout yesterday. The Russians, commanded by Grand Duke Michael, were repulsed with heavy loss. The Turks, under Hasson Pasha, suffered slight losses. The Russians resumed the attack last night, and were again defeated and driven across the frontier.

DELAY IN THE MOVEMENT OF TROOPS.

LONDON, April 28.—A *Times* dispatch from Bucharest received yesterday says: The Russian troops have not moved farther westward than Barboochi. It is not probable that the Russian force in this province will move much farther until overtaken by supports. They are now detained by floods, which interrupt the railways. It is stated that the Russians intend laying a railway line from Barlat or Tekutah to Buzo. It is said the Russian headquarters will first be established at Ploistie, north of Bucharest. I think a considerable interval will elapse before there is any serious collision with the Turks. Great military activity is observable in Bucharest. The Roumanian Governmeut is evidently making every effort to be fully prepared for the course to be determined on by the Chamber.

TURKISH FLEET OFF ODESSA.

LONDON, April 28.—A special from Constantinople, Friday, says: It is stated that a Turkish fleet is off Odessa, but has not yet received instructions to bombard the city.

Last night 12,000 Turkish troops left for Trebizond. Several English newspaper correspondents accompany them.

LONDON, April 28th.—A telegram from Erzoum says: The Russians are invading Turkish territory between Batoum and Bayazid, and have seized six thousand bushels of grain at Aajakody.

The Turks are advancing toward Alexandropole in three columns.

Grand Duke Nicholas has issued the following order of the day to his troops: "The Christians oppressed by the Turkish yoke, rose against their oppressors, and their blood has been shed for the last two years. All the efforts of Russia and the Powers to ameliorate their condition having been fruitless, the last word of the Czar has been spoken and war has been declared. The Czar entrusts me with the mission of accomplishing his will. We do not want to make conquests, but to defend our brethren, oppressed for Christ's sake. I am convinced that each of you will do his duty, and not dishonor the Russian name. All peaceable inhabitants, without distinction of religion or nationality, will be sacred in our eyes. You will take nothing without payment. I require that extremely severe discipline be maintained while we pass on our way through to Roumania, where I am sure we shall meet with the same hospitality as our ancestors. I demand that you respect the established laws of countries, and, if necessary, afford the Roumanians disinterested aid against the Turks."

CONSTANTINOPLE, April 28th.—An official dispatch from Batoum, on Friday, says: The Russians have renewed the attack, and were again repulsed with heavy loss. The Turks have not arrived at the Danube. The Turkish fleet has been ordered to blockade Russian ports. Ottoman troops occupy the whole Miridite district. The Turkish budget shows a deficit.

VIENNA, April 28th.—Of the three Russian columns marching into Armenia, one has met with serious resistance a few miles from Bajojid, where there was extensive fighting yesterday.

Persia has 20,000 men ready to join the Russians.

ST. PETERSBURG, April 29th.—Russia has 300,000 men on the Danube and 125,000 on the Caucasus, while the opposing forces of Turks are 100,000 along the Danube, and 50,000 or less in Asia Minor. Both sides exhibit weakness in skilled Generals, and the position in Roumania is unfortunate.

Austria and Russia are contemplating an agreement whereby Bosnia will be ceded to Austria.

LONDON, May 1st—A.M.—A special from Liverpool says that an officer of the transport service is now there surveying the vessels which would be available for Government service in the removal of troops. This is being done purely as a precautionary measure.

It is officially announced that the Government will send 50,000 men at a moment's notice to Egypt. Of this force 25,000 will go from England and 25,000 from India.

The orders sent to the Davenport dock yards are to hurry forward the necessary work on the commissioned and uncommissioned ships with all possible speed, and direct sole attention to such necessary work. England has issued a proclamation of neutrality on the Eastern question.

The *Times* continues to deprecate unnecessary alarm, and says: "Even if we had most positive assurances that Russia intended to besiege Constantinople there would be ample time to take needful precautions long after her army crossed the Danube; but to assume that the Russian leaders have any such designs is to suppose they have taken leave of their senses. It is not Turkey alone that they would have to meet, nor Turkey and England, but the whole of Western Europe. We may safely say that Russia is not altogether devoid of common sense, and meanwhile we may keep ourselves cool."

GALATZ, April 30th.—A Russian General says: The Russians are fully prepared to sacrifice 30,000 men in forcing the passage of the Danube, should circumstances compel them to immediate action in that direction.

The Czar has telegraphed the Prince of Montenegro: "I am firmly resolved this time to realize the sacred mission of Russia and my predecessor. God will aid us."

LONDON, May 1.—The *Standard's* correspondent at Paris says it is reported that in fighting before Kars the Turks were driven back.

DISGRACEFUL OUTRAGES.

A Frankfort dispatch reports that disgraceful outrages were perpetrated on the Jews at Giurgevo. The corpses of the murdered lie unburied in the streets.

RAGUSA, May 1.—The first engagement since the expiration of the armistice occurred yesterday. A Herzegovinian insurgent force attacked a Turkish Vanguard near Nevesigna, killing 15.

BUCHAREST, May 1.—The Turks have captured the Roumanian war vessels Fulgerul and Stefanoalmare. All disposable Roumanian troops were again moved to-day in the direction of Kalafat.

VIENNA, May 2.—The *Russe* reports that an English steamer entering the harbor of Kertch without necessary precautions, was totally destroyed by a torpedo.

LATEST.—London, May 2.—It is reported that the Russians have crossed the Danube and captured the fortress of Bayazid, in Armenia.

From a Farmer, Sacramento County.

FOLSOM, September 1st, 1876.

MESSRS. PITCHER & PALMER:—*Gentlemen:*—The Patent Petroleum Axle Grease I bought of you has given me the greatest satisfaction, and I feel it my duty to every farmer to commend it, for I am positive that one can go twice as far as with the same quantity of any other grease I have ever used. What pleases me most is that my axles never gum in the least, and as that has always given me great trouble, I am determined never to use any grease but yours.

JOHN P. CARDWELL, Farmer.

INJURED.—Mr. J. H. Cave, residing near the Sacramento river in this county, opposite Freeport, was thrown from his wagon by the sudden starting of his team on Wednesday of last week, from which he received severe but it is hoped not serious injuries.

BUY NO MORE villainous decoctions containing fusil oil, benzine, nicotine and such stuff, called Bourbon Whiskey, but go to Elston & White and get the pure article. 24

HESPERIAN COLLEGE.—The present term of our College closes on Thursday next, May 10th. The exhibition and commencement exercises will take on the Monday and Wednesday following.

Unsolicited Testimony.

FAIRFIELD, ME., April 28, 1864.

GENTLEMEN—Seeing numerous certificates in the *Maine Farmer*, endorsing the merits of the Great Lung Remedy, WISTAR'S BALSAM OF WILD CHERRY, I am induced and I take great pleasure in giving great publicity to the great cure it accomplished in my family in the year 1856. During the summer of that year my son, Henry A. Archer, now postmaster in this place, was attacked with spitting of blood, cough, weakness of lungs and general debility, so much so that our family physician declared him to have a "seated consumption." He was under medical treatment for a number of months, but received no benefit from it. At length, from the solicitation of himself and others, I was induced to purchase one bottle of WISTAR'S BALSAM OF WILD CHERRY, which benefited him so much I obtained another, which in a short time restored him to his usual state of health. I can safely recommend this remedy to others in like condition, for it is, I think, all it purports to be—THE GREAT LUNG REMEDY FOR THE TIMES!

The above statement, gentlemen, is my voluntary offering to you in favor of your Balsam, and is at you disposal. As ever, yours, ANDREW ARCHER.

A Card to the Public.

For many years we have made two medicines suited to the ailments of a vast class of sufferers. Thousands of cures have been made by them, and, in fact, the word failure could not be coupled with them. But within the last two years counterfeits of our medicines have sprung up, dangerous in their close imitation of our trade mark. To secure the people we have placed upon each genuine box of Holloway's Ointment, the fac simile of the signature of our agent Mr. Jos. Haydock. To counterfeit is felony. We shall relentlessly pursue any one who imitates this with the utmost vigor of the law. We most earnestly beg that the great mass of American people will aid us in our efforts to protect their health, and help us in our task of bringing these most unprincipled men to the bar of justice. Uniformly refuse to purchase Medicines purporting to be ours unless Mr. Jos. Haydock's signature is attached to each box of Pills or pot of Ointment, and the end will soon be reached.

The public's obedient servants,
HOLLOWAY & Co.

Impure Breath.

AMONG all the disagreeable consequences that follow the decay of the teeth, an impure breath must be the most mortifying and unpleasant to its possessor, and it is the most inexcusable and offensive in society; and yet the cause of it may easily be removed by cleansing your teeth daily with that justly popular dentrifrice, Fragrant SOZODONT. It purifies and sweetens the breath, cools and refreshes the mouth, and gives a pearl-like appearance to the teeth. Gentlemen who indulge in smoking should cleanse their teeth with SOZODONT, as it removes all unpleasant odors of the weed. Ask your druggist for it.

Tonic.

Every one, at times, feels the necessity of some restorative of the vital powers, depressed by mental or bodily exhaustion. In such conditions, let every one, instead of flying to the alcoholic or medicinal stimulants, which must be followed by depression equal to their excitement, reinvigorate his deranged system by the natural tonic elements of the PERUVIAN SYRUP. Sold by all druggists.

MARRIED.

In Yolo county, at the residence of the bride's mother, April 26th, by the Rev. Geo. Hatcher, Mr. W. F. Dougherty and Miss Amanda E. Miller, daughter of Mrs. Sarah Jackson, Yolo county, Cal.

Miss Miller was one among the first children born in the county. She marries a man who lives at San Rafael, on the Coast. May their pathway through life be a happy one, and when time shall be no more with them on earth, may they be gathered with Abraham, Isaac and Jacob, to go out no more forever. X.

In Woodland, Yolo County, Cal., April 26th, by Col. P. H. Sibley, J. P., Charles Alexander and Mary Alexander, both of Yolo County, Cal.

DIED.

At the Bartlett Springs, Lake County, April 21st, J. W. Tull, late of Woodland, aged about 65 years.

Strange, but True.

Your Cough is killing you! Is your life worth 25 cents? If so, use "Dr. Seth Arnold's Cough Killer," the great eradicator of all Lung Diseases. It is superior to all other remedies yet discovered for Coughs, Colds, Sore Throat, Whooping Cough, Croup, and all diseases of the Throat and Lungs. Price 25 cents, 50 cents and $1.00. Call on E. BYNUM & Co., Agents, Woodland, Cal., and obtain a bottle. If relief is not afforded, money refunded. Two doses will relieve the most severe case. A sure, speedy, and perfectly safe remedy, proved by trial to excel any other in the world. Remember it is warranted. Compounded by the Dr. Seth Arnold Medical Corporation, Woonsocket, R. I.

SPLENDID MILLINERY.—Ladies visiting Sacramento are respectfully invited to call at Mrs. Murphy's, No. 165 J street, between 6th and 7th, and examine the new pattern bonnets and hats, which surpass anything we have ever seen in that style. The French flowers, silks and ribbons are entirely new in shades and style. We hope every lady will see for herself; at 165 J street, between 6th and 7th, Sacramento. 20

THE NATIONAL GOLD MEDAL was awarded to Bradley & Rulofson for the best Photographs in the United States, and the Vienna Medal for the best in the world. 429 Montgomery street, San Francisco.

WM. WILLIAMS,

The well known and old established

BOOT & SHOE MAKER!

Has lately opened a Shop in

College Block, Main Street,

WOODLAND,

Of which fact he desires to inform his old patrons and the public, and also by the same means to obtain many new customers.

FINE BOOTS A SPECIALTY.

Boots and Shoes of all kinds made to order, and warranted to give satisfaction.

Repairing Done on Short Notice.

mh29

NOTICE.

WOODLAND, April 1st, 1877.

The firm of C. H. DAVIS & CO. is this day by mutual consent dissolved. C. H. DAVIS will settle all business appertaining to the late firm. C. H. DAVIS,
J. VEIRS.

Necessity compels the immediate settlement of the business of the above firm: parties interested will please take notice.
ap5-1w C. H. DAVIS.

THEY HAVE ARRIVED!

50 Cases
—OF—
Dry Goods!

CLOTHING!

HATS, ETC., ETC.

27 CASES

HARDWARE!

All Bought at the Manufacturers',

—AND—

WILL BE SOLD VERY LOW.

☞ Come and see for yourselves and purchase where you can

SAVE THE S. F. JOBBERS' PROFIT.

F. S. FREEMAN & CO.,

WOODLAND AND CAPAY, CAL.

ap12-3m

JOHN J. TRARBACH,

Cor. K and Third Sts.,

SACRAMENTO.

—DEALER IN—

CLOTHING

—AND—

GENTS' FURNISHING GOODS

☞ Constantly receiving the Latest Styles. A Full and Complete Assortment of Youths' and Boys' Clothing. PRICES TO SUIT THE TIMES. ap19-1s-6m

J. G. HUDSON,

AT PENDEGAST'S BOOT & SHOE STORE,

Solicits the custom of his old patrons and all who prefer a CUSTOM BOOT OR DRESS SHOE made off your own lasts—thus insuring a fit.

Lasts Made to Measure Without Extra Charge.

HALF-SOLING, $1.25.

Repairing done well and at Low Figures.

Half Soles and Shoe Thread for Sale.

ap5

Brooklyn Hotel,

NO. 210 and 212 BUSH STREET,

SAN FRANCISCO.

REFITTED AND REFURNISHED THROUGHOUT.

PRICES TO SUIT THE TIMES!

Rooms, with Board.....$1.50 to $2.00 per day.
Rooms, without Board...50 cts to $1.00 per day.
Day Board.....$25 per month.

mh29 SHIELDS, BELT & CO.

J. G. SCHWALM,

DEALER IN

GROCERIES

And Provisions.

HIGHEST PRICE PAID IN CASH FOR POULTRY!

MAIN ST., OPP. WASHINGTON HALL,

WOODLAND, YOLO CO., CAL.

ja11-3m

THOMAS & BIDWELL

RETAIL GROCERS

AND DEALERS IN

All kinds of Farm Produce,

NEXT TO EXPRESS OFFICE,

Woodland, Cal.

mh8-3m

RICHARD SCHNEIDER,

TEACHER OF PIANO, ORGAN, Guitar and Vocal Music.

☞ Agent for Steinway & Sons, Decker Bros. and Emerson Pianos, Mason & Hamlin's and X. Spang's Organs.

A Selected Stock of Sheet Music,

Instruction Books, Music Folios, Best Strings, Guitars, etc., always on hand at San Francisco prices.

MASONIC BLOCK, WOODLAND, CAL.

mh1-3m

SETTLE UP.

As it is my determination, on account of failing health, to leave my present location at Knights Landing on the

1st of May next,

Parties who are indebted to me, either by note or book account, are hereby notified that they must settle the same before that time.

DR. E. A. GORDON,

April 10th, 1877. ap13-tw

THOS. HARPER,

Manufacturer and Dealer in all kinds of

LADIES' AND GENTS' Boots, Shoes and Gaiters,

85 *J STREET, bet. 3d and 4th, Sacramento, Cal.*

☞ CUSTOM WORK A SPECIALTY.

mh29

LOST OR STOLEN!

Lost or stolen from the undersigned, one BAY MARE with a * in her forehead, branded with a figure 2 on left shoulder.

One SORREL, BALD-FACED MARE with long bushy tail; both small mares, and in foal. Address MRS. SIMMONS,
ap19-2t 3¼ miles below Knights Landing.

Removal!

J. L. SIMPSON, A. G. READ.

READ & SIMPSON,

—DEALERS IN—

DRY GOODS, CLOTHING, FURNISHING GOODS, HATS, BOOTS AND SHOES, CROCKERY, GLASSWARE, Etc.,

—HAVE—

REMOVED

Into their New Store in GALBRAITH'S BLOCK,

One door west of their old stand,

And offer goods in their line at low prices.

AGENCY OF THE 'Home' & 'Home-Shuttle' SEWING MACHINES!

And the "HALL TREADLE," which can be attached to other machines, enabling the operator to do more work in one hour than can be done in two hours with the old style Treadle.

SEWING MACHINE NEEDLES, Of All Kinds!

Agents for J. W. Coffin's Buck Gloves!

A. G. READ,

LICENSED AUCTIONEER FOR YOLO CO.

mh1-3m

J. S. WHITE. J. B. ELSTON.

Elston & White,

SUCCESSORS TO

ELSTON & LUDDEN,

DRUGGISTS,

Calbraith's Block,

MAIN STREET, WOODLAND

Drugs, Medicines,

PAINTS, OILS,

Toilet Perfumes, Hair Oils,

SOAPS, HAIR BRUSHES, ETC.

A FINE STOCK OF

SCHOOL BOOKS,

Miscellaneous Books, Stationery.

INITIAL NOTE, DIARIES, ETC., ETC.

ALSO, A COMPLETE ASSORTMENT OF

GLASS,

CIGARS, TOBACCO, LEGAL BLANKS

Also, Fine Port & Sherry Wines,

OLD BOURBON AND RYE WHISKIES, COGNAC BRANDY, HOLLAND GIN, JAMAICA RUM, ETC.,

All of the purest quality for medicinal use.

☞ Prescriptions carefully compounded at all hours—day or night.

ELSTON & WHITE,

(Read & Magee's old stand), Main street,

de21-3m WOODLAND.

TO THE LADIES

—OF—

Woodland and Yolo County!

MRS. OGBURN,

MILLINER AND DRESSMAKER,

Having just returned from the Bay with a full assortment of

Fall and Winter Goods, Of the Latest Styles,

Would be pleased to have the Ladies call and examine them, confident that she can please in the future as well as in the past. She would also return thanks for the liberal patronage heretofore bestowed, and would respectfully solicit a continuance of the same.

N.B.—Particular attention given to

DRESSMAKING!

Ladies taught to Cut and Fit by Chart.

Agency of the

New Weed Sewing Machine!

One of the most reliable in use.

Also, Agency for SCOURING & DYEING.

mh21

Spring Styles of Hats FOR 1877.

D. H. QUINN,

THE HATTER,

87 J Street, bet. 3d and 4th,

SACRAMENTO,

Is now opening a very fine line of **Gents', Youths' and Children's** SPRING STYLES OF HATS & CAPS.

Just received the new patent Corey Hat, an entirely new thing in the Hat line. The patent English Ventilating Haircloth Hat, also a very desirable hat for warm climates.

☞ Call around at D. H. QUINN, the Hatter, 87 J Street, between 3d and 4th streets, Sacramento, and get one of those New Patent Hats; they are delightful, and keep the head cool.

mh29-3m

FOR SALE.

FARM OF 1,200 ACRES

IN CAPAY VALLEY, fitted for irrigation.

FARM OF 160 ACRES,

Within Two and a-half miles of Woodland.

MY DWELLING, in Woodland, with or without furniture.

The above property will be sold cheap and on easy terms if applied for soon.

ap12-3w CHAS. H. DAVIS.

SPRING & SUMMER MILLINERY GOODS

MRS. P. L. ASBURY. MISS E. C. TAYLOR.

MRS. ASBURY & CO'S

NEW AND FASHIONABLE

MILLINERY ESTABLISHMENT!

No. 147 J Street, bet. 5th and 6th, Sacramento.

New Styles of Goods are constantly arriving. Country Orders promptly attended to, and satisfaction guaranteed. mh29-1m

A. BUTZ,

MERCHANT TAILOR,

First Door East of Wash's Hall,

WOODLAND.

A good stock of Cloths on hand, and a Fit guaranteed. Please give me a call.

fe9-3m A. BUTZ, Proprietor.

MUSIC! MUSIC!

THE ELLIS BRASS & STRING BAND

Will furnish First-Class Music for Balls, Parties, Concerts, Parades, Picnics, etc., etc., on reasonable terms.

Apply to

ja12-3m L. ELLIS, Leader.

The Yolo Democrat.

Thursday, May 3d, 1877.

Stand for the Right.

Stand for the right, whate'er your condition,
Even though friends may to enemies turn,
Better have enemies in a just mission,
Than a dark record of infamy earn.

Friendship that's fickle is not worth preserving,
Wealth gained by fraud and deceit is a curse;
Stand by the right, then, undaunted, unswerving,
Poverty's bad, but dishonesty's worse.

Stand by the right—it were folly to barter
Self-independence for station or gain—
Better to virtue and truth fall a martyr
Than win a success mixed with sorrow and pain.

An unsullied heart and a conscience approving,
Are worth all the wealth that the world can bestow,
Stand by the right, be forgiving and loving,
Asking no favor and fearing no foe.

Stand for the right! 'tis the best and the sweetest—
Wrong may appear for awhile to succeed;
But he is most happy whose heart is the purest,
A self-condemned sinner is wretched indeed.

Hate and detraction in vain may assail thee
If thou art pure, when their arrows they cast;
Honor and rectitude never will fail thee;
Stand for the right and you'll triumph at last.

General News Items.

It is estimated that 80,000 Russians have entered Roumania.

The only daily Republican newspaper in Alabama has suspended publication.

Gen. Sherman thinks the Russo-Turkish war will be destructive and protracted.

Our Government will probably send two or three officers abroad to observe the military operations between Russia and Turkey.

Mark Hopkins' house in San Francisco will cost $3,000,000; Charles Crocker's, $2,500,000, and Leland Stanford's, $2,000,000.

A declaration of neutrality is to be promulgated in the Queen's name, forbidding British subjects from aiding either belligerent.

Safvet Pasha telegraphs the Turkish Embassador at London that the first engagement has been fought, and that the Turks were victorious.

Philadelphia claims to be the greatest of American Industrial centres, to have 817,000 inhabitants, and only $73,000,000 worth of debt.

It is said that Butler will oppose the Administration, not because of its Southern policy, but upon the ground that Hayes was not really elected.

A Vienna special dispatch states that the Russian Imperial family have given forty million roubles from their private purse for the expenses of the war.

A bill has been passed by the Illinois Legislature making an appropriation for the completion of the monument to Stephen A. Douglas in Chicago.

Geo. C. Gorham has been interviewed by the Carson *Appeal*, and declares himself opposed to Hayes' Southern policy. A house divided against itself cannot stand.

The San Francisco Board of Health declared small-pox no longer an epidemic in the city. Also took measures looking to the reduction of expenses in the Health Office.

Grant is to be utilized when he goes to Europe next month. He will bear important dispatches to the United States Foreign Ministers and receive pay for his services as courier.

A gray eagle, measuring eight feet from tip to tip, was killed about five miles south of Santa Rosa recently. He and his mate are believed to have carried off 100 lambs last season.

Twenty-one contumacious members of the South Carolina House were admitted and sworn in April 27th, after first being brought to the bar and made to apologize for contempt.

Theodore Tilton, with his daughter, Miss Florence Tilton, are going to San Francisco. Mr. Tilton will deliver his lecture of "The Problem of Life," at Platt's Hall, on Tuesday evening May 8th.

Packard is said to have in his possession a written pledge from Garfield, Sherman, Hale and others, on Grant's Louisiana Commission guaranteeing that Hayes would sustain him if he (Hayes became President.

Among the items of Republican robbery in South Carolina, in the proceeds of which Chamberlain shared, was the fraudulent issue of $14,000,000 in State bonds, for which the State received no equivalent.

A queer bequest is that of Miss Maxwell Graham, of Williamswood, England, who has left $100,000 to four charitable societies, wherewith to relieve poor Protestants who were named Hutchinson and Maxwell, and to educate their children.

A party of twenty men took Mockbee out of jail at Dover, Mo., at three o'clock on Tuesday morning, and hanged him to a tree and fired shots into his body, for the murder of Willis McLish last August. He would have escaped punishment by reason of a legal technicality.

The French Inter-Oceanic Commission for the establishment of navigation from the Pacific to the Atlantic, has made very important discoveries. The Commission has now a very reasonable hope that it has found a route for the canal, requiring neither tunnel nor locks.

Work is progressing rapidly on the branch road connecting Oakland with the Central and Southern Pacific at a point between Banta's Station and Ellis, without crossing the Coast Range. It is anticipated that the road will be completed and in operation by the first of August.

Acting President Hayes is the first man in his position who ever began to run the Government with the House of Representatives opposed to him in politics; but he seems to have sense enough to straighten up affairs by adopting the politics of the House of Representatives.

The Chicago *Inter-Ocean's* St. Paul special of April 27 says: There has been a general observance of to-day throughout the State as one of fasting and prayer for deliverance from grasshoppers. All business was suspended and meetings were held morning and evening in the churches.

It is stated by a French writer that all the leading governments except England and the United States are in danger of bankruptcy by reason of the enormous cost of their armies alone. The cost of maintaining a soldier, who is a non-producer, ranges from $147 in this country to $500 in England.

Bismark is 62 years old; so is Lord Granville. Prince Gortshakoff is 79, Lord Baconsfield is 72 and Mr. Gladstone 98. President McMahon is nearly 69. The Pope will soon be 85; the Archbishop of Canterburry is 65, Dr. Pusey 77 and Dean Stanley 61. Garibaldi is nearly 70, Lord Russel 75 and Jules Simon 63.

The State government of South Carolina, that which Wade Hampton heads and which the President now virtually recognizes, is conducted with the assistance of one clerk. The Legislature costs about one-fifteenth of the usual amount, and out of $120,000 received as taxes the Governor has on hand $80,000.

The London Daily *Telegraph* says: We have been stricken and duped by Tartar diplomacy, but in policy and action we shall not be so easy dealt with, for we shall now have for single consideration the national interests. The nation waits unanimously to support whatever measure the Government may judge necessary as a safeguard to her interests.

About seventy men and thirty teams under F. H. Colton are at work on the Kern Island Canal, cutting the full width of the canal around the bluffs of the river, according to the original plan. To this time a portion of the South fork has been used to carry the water from the dam. It will be a great improvement effecting a considerable addition to the hight, and enabling the company to carry the water out upon the plains.

The wars of this century have been the most bloody and costly since the palmy days of Greece and Rome. For its ten great bloody periods, viz: the Napoleonic, Grecian, Crimean, Italian, Danish, Austrian (1816), Brazilian, American, and Franco-German wars, leaving out minor expeditions and skirmishes, the figures foot up $38,967,600,000 expended, and 11,708,600 men destroyed from 1800 to 1871. Two-thirds of this aggregate outlay of men and money are to be charged to Napoleon I, up to his closing battle fought at Waterloo.

1,000,000 Bottles

OF THE

Centaur Liniments!

have been sold the last year, and not one complaint has reached us that they have not done all that is claimed for them. Indeed, scientific skill cannot go beyond the result reached in these wonderful preparations. Added to Carbolic, Arnica, Mentha, Seneca-Oil and Witch Hazel, are other ingredients, which makes a family liniment that defies rivalry. Rheumatic and bed ridden cripples have by it been enabled to throw away their crutches, and many who for years have been afflicted with Neuralgia, Sciatica, Caked Breasts, Weak Backs, etc., have found permanent relief.

Mr. Josiah Westlake, of Marysville, O., writes:

"For years my Rheumatism has been so bad that I have been unable to stir from the house. I have tried every remedy I could hear of. Finally, I learned of the Centaur Liniment. The first three bottles enabled me to walk without my crutches. I am mending rapidly. I think your Liniment simply a marvel."

This Liniment cures Burns and Scalds without a scar, extracts the poison from bites and stings, Cures Chilblains and Frosted-feet, and is very efficacious for Ear-ache, Tooth-ache, Itch and Cutaneous Eruptions.

The Centaur Liniment, Yellow Wrapper, is intended for the tough fibres, cords and muscles of horses, mules and animals.

READ! READ!

Rev. Geo. W. Ferris, Manorkill, Schoharie Co., N. Y., says:

"My horse was lame for a year with a fetlock wrench. All remedies utterly failed to cure and I considered him worthless until I commenced to use Centaur Liniment, which rapidly cured him. I heartily recommend it. It makes very little difference whether the case be "wrench," sprain, spavin or lameness of any kind, the effects are the same. The great power of the Liniment is, however, shown in Poll-evil, Big-head, Sweeny, Spavin, Ring-bone, Galls and Scratches. This Liniment is worth millions of dollars yearly to the stock-growers, Livery-men, Farmers, and those having valuable animals to care for. We warrant its effects and refer to any Farrier who has ever used it.

Laboratory of J. B. ROSE & Co.,
46 DEY STREET, NEW YORK.

Children.

A complete substitute for Castor Oil, without its unpleasant taste or recoil in the throat. The result of 20 years' practice by Dr. Samuel Pitcher, of Massachusetts.

Pitcher's Castoria is particularly recommended for children. It destroys worms, assimilates the food, and allows natural sleep. Very efficacious in Croup and for children Teething. For Colds, Feverishness, Disorders of the Bowels, and Stomach Complaints, nothing is so effective. It is as pleasant to take as honey, costs but 35 cents, and can be had of any Druggist.

This is one of many testimonials:

"CORNWALL, LEBANON CO., PA.,
March 17, 1874.

"*Dear Sir*:—I have used your CASTORIA in my practice for some time. I take great pleasure in *recommending it to the profession* as a safe, reliable and agreeable medicine. It is particularly *adapted to children* where the repugnant taste of Castor Oil renders it so difficult to administer. E. A. ENDERS, M.D."

Mothers who try Castoria will find that they can sleep nights and that their babies will be healthy.

J. B. ROSE & Co., New York.
ap19-fe1-oc5-jy27

H. WACHHORST,

IMPORTING WATCHMAKER AND JEWELER,

79 J street, Sacramento,

BET. THIRD AND FOURTH,
Invites attention to his

Magnificent Stock of Genuine terling Silverware.

Ornamented and for the Table—925 fine, warranted to retain its beautiful whiteness and not change to a greyish shade like coin quality of Silver Forks and Spoons.

JEWELRY. My selection is one of the rarest and most valuable in the State, in Diamond Sets, Stone Cameo, Amethyst, Coral and Solid Gold Sets.

RINGS. An endless variety of every description, from Plain Solid Gold to the most elegant Diamond Settings.

CHAINS. Opera, Neck Opera Guard, Chatelain, and Vest Chains, all the new elegant patterns.

SUNDRIES. Lockets, Charms, Seals, Sleeve Buttons, Studs, Collar Buttons, Gents' Gold Headed Walking Canes, etc.

WATCHES. Chronometers, Chronographs, (quarter and one-fifth second) for timing horses, fine English and Swiss watches, American watches from the best manufactories, which I will forward to any part of the country at factory prices.

CLOCKS. From the plainest to the finest French Pendules.

DEALERS in these articles from the interior will be allowed a liberal discount.

Orders Promptly Filled.

Chronometers, Watches, Clocks and Jewelry repaired by the best workmen and warranted.

My customers enjoy this advantage, I purchase my goods for cash from the factories and sell cheaper than any other dealer here.

Remember the Sign of the Town Clock.

79 J street, between 3d and 4th.
ap11-3m

New Grocery Store.

Having opened a new Grocery Store in DIETZ' BUILDING,

NEXT DOOR TO BENTLEY & SIMPSON'S,

Woodland, I am prepared to supply the public with all kinds of

GROCERIES & PROVISIONS,

VEGETABLES, FRUITS, BUTTER AND EGGS,

And Everything a Family needs in that line.

Also, Tobacco and Cigars, Candies, Nuts, Etc.

ap11-3m GEORGE FINSTERER.

A. D. PORTER

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL

GROCER

—AND—

Dealer in Produce Generally.

MAIN ST., WOODLAND.
ap4-3m

To the Ladies of Woodland and Vicinity.

Rag Carpet Manufactory.

The undersigned wishes to inform the public that he has just established himself in Woodland, and is prepared to weave Rag Carpets for all who want them.

PRICES.

Fancy patterns, per yard.....50 cts.
Patterns with white warp, per yard.....45 cts.
Plain patterns, per yard.....40 cts.

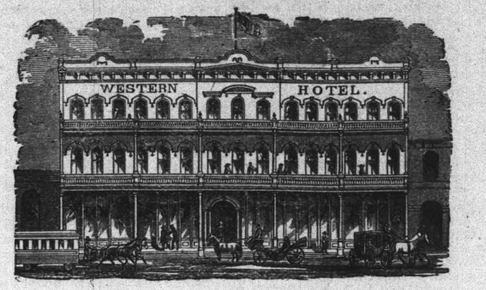
For Sale at Nicklesburg Bros'.

Orders left at Porter's store will be promptly attended to.
ap18-3m THOMAS McCANNA.

ELSTON & WHITE HAVE JUST received the Cheapest lot of Cigars ever brought to Woodland.

WESTERN HOTEL,

SACRAMENTO.



THIS NOW COMMODIOUS AND ELEGANT HOTEL,—THE MOST ROOMY AND imposing in the city—was rebuilt, remodeled and improved thoughout in the Summer of 1875, under the direction of WM. LAND, the present proprietor, who placed in it all the improved modern conveniences, and furnished it so complete that none in the city CAN EQUAL IT. It has a frontage on K street of 120 feet, extending back 160 feet, and is three stories high in addition to the Basement, which is used for the Laundry, Boilers, Steamer, Storerooms, Bakery etc. The Hotel HAS A COMMODIOUS OFFICE AND READING ROOM, and contains an ELEVATOR by which guests may ascend and descend to and from the upper stories. ITS FACILITIES FOR ESCAPE FROM FIRE ARE COMPLETE, there being FIVE means of escape from the upper stories of the building—by the rear as well as the front. It has **185** SLEEPING ROOMS, all well lighted and ventilated, there being but 7 dark rooms in the house, and these are connected with Parlors. The Spacious Dining Room will accommodate **250** people at one time.

The Western Hotel gives the best Meal for 25 cents to be had anywhere.

☞ It is convenient to routes of travel, being only one block from the Railroad Depot and Steamboat Landing.

OARD AND LODGING, $1 TO $1.50 PER DAY. MEALS, 25 CENTS.

FREE COACH TO THE HOTEL. Exchange Office, Bath Rooms, Barber Shop and Laundry in the House. ☞ Shower Baths FREE to Guests.

fe 23 WM. LAND, Proprietor.

F. M. HALL,

SIGN OF THE BIG TEA-POT,

MAIN ST., WOODLAND,

Manufacturer of and dealer in all kinds of

Tin, Copper and Sheet-Iron-ware,

KEEPS CONSTANTLY ON HAND

A FULL ASSORTMENT

—OF—

Stoves, Ranges,

PUMPS, PIPE OF ALL KINDS

HOSE,

BRASS GOODS,

Fruit Cans and Fruit Jars,

—AND—

EVERYTHING USUALLY KEPT

—IN A—

TIN STORE!

CAN NOW OFFER

Better Inducements to Customers than anyone else in Yolo County.

REPAIRING NEATLY DONE

☞ Remember the place, two doors west of the Postoffice. fe8-3m

YOLO PLANING MILL

—AND—

Machine Shop,

BYRON JACKSON, Prop'r,

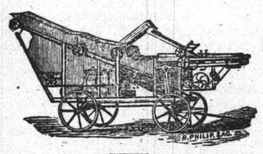
—AND—

MANUFACTURER OF ELEVATORS

—AND—

SELF-FEEDERS

FOR THRESHING MACHINES!



Horse-Forks and Derricks

For Threshing or Stacking Hay or Grain.

Will Make or Repair All Kinds of Agricultural Implements!

BLACKSMITHING

AND MACHINISTS' WORK

Done by Skilled Mechanics at Short Notice!

Threshers or Engines Repaired at the Shop or in the Field.

☞ SEND FOR SPECIAL CIRCULAR. Address,

BYRON JACKSON,

Woodland, Yolo County, Cal.

☞ For Contracting, House-building and Milling see card of CALDWELL & JACKSON. fe10-3m

BYRON JACKSON. JOSEPH CALDWELL.

CALDWELL & JACKSON,

CONTRACTORS,

Hereby notify the public that they have formed a copartnership for the purpose of carrying on a

GENERAL MILLING BUSINESS

In all its departments.

Doors, Sash, Casings, Inside Finish, Brackets, Scroll Sawing, Wood Turning, etc. Door and Window Frames and Moldings of all kinds made to order.

Jobbing done at short notice,

—AND—

GOOD WORK WARRANTED.
fe10-3m

NEW FIRM

AT THE MEAT MARKET,

A few doors west of Postoffice.

We beg leave to inform the people of Yolo County that we have purchased the Meat Market formerly belonging to MR. M. STEINMITZ. It shall be our aim to always keep on hand the very best

FRESH BEEF, MUTTON,

VEAL, PORK, LARD,

SAUSAGE, ALL KINDS OF SALT MEATS, Etc., Etc.

Which we will sell at

LOWEST MARKET RATES!

mh8-3m A. SUMM & BRO.

MARK THEE FACTS

The Testimony of the Whole World.

HOLLOWAY'S PILLS.

"I had no appetite; Holloway's Pills gave me a hearty one."
"Your Pills are marvellous."
"I send for another box, and keep them in the house."
"Dr. Holloway has cured my headache that was chronic."
"I gave one of your Pills to my babe for dhoicra morbus. The dear little thing got well in a day."
"My nausea of a morning is now cured."
"Your box of Holloway's Ointment cured me of noises in the head. I rubbed some of your Ointment behind the ears, and the noise has left."
"Send me five boxes of your Pills."
"Let me have three boxes of your Pills by return mail, for Chills and Fever."
I have over 200 such testimonials as these, but want of space compells me to conclude.

For Cutaneous Disorders,

And all eruptions of the skin, this Ointment is most invaluable. It does not heal externally alone, but penetrates with the most searching effects to the very roots of the evil.

HOLLOWAY'S PILLS

Invariably cure the following diseases

Disorder of the Kidneys.

In all diseases affecting these organs, whether they secrete too much or too little water, or whether they be afflicted with stone or gravel or with aches and pains settled in the loins over the regions of the kidneys, these Pills should be taken according to the printed directions, and the Ointment should be well rubbed into the small of the back at bedtime. This treatment will give almost immediate relief when all other means have failed.

For Stomachs Out of Order.

No medicine will so effectually improve the tone of the stomach as these pills; they remove all acidity occasioned either by intemperance or improper diet. They reach the liver and reduce it to a healthy action; they are wonderfully efficacious in cases of spasm, in fact they never fail in curing all disorders of the liver and stomach.

HOLLOWAY'S PILLS are the best known in the world for the following diseases: Ague, Asthma, Billious Complaints, Blotches on the Skin, Bowels, Consumption, Debility, Dropsy, Dysentery, Erysipelas, Female Irregularities, Fevers of all Kinds, Fits, Gout, Headache, Indigestion, Inflammation, Jaundice, Lumbago, Liver Complaints, Piles, Rheumatism, Retention of Urine; Scrofula or King's Evil, Sore Throat, Stone and Gravel, Tiedoloreux, Tumors, Ulcers, Worms of all kinds, Weakness from any cause, etc.

IMPORTANT CAUTION.

None are genuine unless the signature of J. HAYDOCK, as agent for the United States, surrounds each box of Pills and Ointment. A handsome reward will be given to anyone rendering such information as may lead to the detection of any party or parties counterfeiting the medicines or vending the same, knowing them to be spurious.

*** Sold at the manufactory of Prof. HOLLOWAY & CO., New York, and by all respectable druggists and dealers in medicine throughout the civilized world, in boxes at 25 cents, 62 cents and $1 each.

☞ There is considerable saving by taking the larger sizes.

N. B. Directions for the guidance of patients in every disorder are affixed to each box.

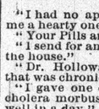
Office, 112 *Liberty Street, New York.*
ly-fe1-3m

Furniture and Undertaker's ESTABLISHMENT!

P. KRELLENBERG,

Dealer in all kinds of

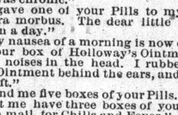
FURNITURE AND BEDDING



A large assortment always on hand, which will be sold at reasonable prices!

—ALSO,—

GENERAL UNDERTAKER,



I keep on hand a large lot of BURIAL CASES and COFFINS, and have a

FIRST-CLASS HEARSE,

So that I am prepared to supply everything necessary for Funerals on short notice.

Store, Cor. Third and Main Sts.,

Opp. Pockman's Livery Stables,
mh8-3m WOODLAND.

WATCHES, CLOCKS,

JEWELRY,

AND FANCY GOODS,

SCHOOL BOOKS, MISCELLANEOUS BOOKS,

Stationery and Musical Instruments, Etc.

AT THE ESTABLISHMENT OF

G. W. GREENE,

MAIN STREET,

COLLEGE BLOCK, WOODLAND,

is the place to find an assortment in the above lines. An inspection of my stock is respectfully requested.

Besides a large stock of Watches, Clocks, Gold, Silver and Plated Ware, Musical Instruments, Lamps, Toys and Fancy Goods, I have all the Public School, College and Text Books required; also Religious and Miscellaneous Works, Music, Books, etc.

Watches, Clocks and Jewelry repaired in a satisfactory manner and on short notice.
mh1-3m

KING,

Photographer,

OVER PORTER & CO.S,

WOODLAND.

None but First-Class Work Allowed to Leave this Gallery.

COME AND SEE US!
mh21-3m

DAILY & WEEKLY

"Examiner."

Chief Organ of the Democratic Party

—OF—

CALIFORNIA AND THE PACIFIC COAST!

The Weekly Examiner

CONTAINS

Sixty-four columns of carefully selected reading matter, and is enriched with the soundest essays on the political and general questions of the day by the ablest writers on the Coast, treated in a manner to render the EXAMINER valuable for present reading and for future reference.

It is prepared expressly for the Farmer, Miner and Interior Merchant, and will be found invaluable for its carefully compiled, elaborate and reliable

MARKET REPORTS.

It has the largest circulation of any weekly paper published west of the Rocky Mountains. As a Family Newspaper it has no superior in the State, and no house should be without it.

It may be read with profit and pleasure around the domestic hearth, especial care being taken that it shall contain nothing that can offend morality.

RATES OF SUBSCRIPTION.

DAILY, one year.....$10 00
Daily, six months.....6 00
Daily, three months.....3 00
WEEKLY, per annum.....4 00
Weekly, for six months.....2 00

TERMS TO CLUBS.

Five copies, and under ten, 1 year, per copy.....$ 3 00
Ten copies, and under twenty, one year, per copy.....3 00
Twenty copies, and over, 1 year, each copy.....2 50

☞ Farmers, organize and subscribe for a substantial Democratic paper. Get up Clubs in every Township! See the low club rates, and get your neighbors to join you in a club.

Orders for Clubs must be accompanied by the money Papers to Clubs will invariably be sent to one address, and names of Club subscribers will not be written on the papers. Subscriptions payable in advance.

WM. S. MOSS & CO.,
PUBLISHERS,
de28 33 Washington St., San Francisco.

LUMBER!

S. A. DAVIS. D. FRAZER.

Davis & Frazer,

(Successors to Ruggles & Davis,)

AT THE OLD ESTABLISHED YARD,

South of Main St., near the College,

WOODLAND.

We keep on hand every kind of

Building and Fencing Lumber,

Shakes,
Doors,
Blinds,
Plaster Paris,

SHINGLES, WINDOWS, LATHS,

Lime, Cement, Hair, Etc.

All Orders Promptly Filled on Liberal Terms to the Purchaser.

ap4-3m DAVIS & FRAZER.

J. K. SMITH,

Manufacturers and Dealers in

FURNITURE and BEDDING,

COLLEGE BLOCK,

Main street, - Woodland,

Opposite Craft Hotel.

Undertaking

Promptly attended to, and at satisfactory prices.

A Fine New Hearse in connection with the business.

mh1-3m J. K. SMITH.

EAGLE MILLS,

Knights Landing.

ARNOLD & SCHROTH, Prop's.

These well known and popular mills have been thoroughly overhauled and repaired by the new proprietors, and are now ready for business, and turning out the best quality of

Fine Flour, Corn Meal,
Graham Flour, Ground Feed,

ETC., ETC.

— Special attention will be given to

GRIST WORK,

Which will be promptly attended to, and satisfaction guaranteed,

For choice lots of milling wheat the highest price will be paid in cash. ap18-3m

Leather's Patent Stone!

MR. HENRY MARTIN

HAS ESTABLISHED IN WOODLAND AN

ARTIFICIAL STONE MANUFACTORY!

And is prepared to turn out all descriptions of artificial cut, carved and ornamental stone, such as Plain and Ornamental Window Caps, Sills, Water Tables, Belting Courses, Steps, Chimney Tops, Carriage Blocks, Hitching Posts, Mosaic Tile, Fountain Basins, Sidewalks, Cemetery Work, Monuments, Vases, Lot Fencing, etc., at about one-third the cost of stone.

LEATHER'S PATENT STONE is more durable, and can be made more elaborate than native stone.

Manufactory, immediately west of Masonic Block.

fe22-3m

PACIFIC SALOON!

Chris. Sieber, - - Proprietor

I keep the best Wines, Liquors and Cigars, and respectfully invite all my friends and the public to come and see me.

PACIFIC SALOON,

Opp. the College, Main St., Woodland.

ap18-3m

NOTICE!

2,000 Acres of First-Class Farming Land for Sale!

One mile from Dunnigan's Station, on the California Pacific Railroad and five miles from the Sacramento River. Terms of sale easy.

Address W. J. CLARKE,
je29-tf Antelope, Yolo Co.

WANTED.

A YOUNG MAN wanted who will learn thoroughly the Photographic business. To one who suits I will give a No. 1 chance. Inquire immediately.

KING, PHOTOGRAPHER,
Woodland.

Also, wanted two or three agents to canvass for the "Photo Chromo." fe8-tf

$55 @ $77 a Week to Agents. $10 Outfit Free. P. O. VICKERY, Augusta, Maine. mh8-au24-1y

L. Machefert's

JEWELRY STORE,

MAIN STREET, (UNDER CRAFT HOTEL).

GOLD WATCHES

For Ladies and Gents,

GOLD CHAINS,

Vest, Long, and Necklace,

AMERICAN & SWISS SILVER WATCHES

COIN SILVER CHAINS,

Latest Style Gold Sets,

EARRINGS AND PINS,
GOLD CUFF PINS,
SLEEVE BUTTONS,
GLOVE FASTENERS,
SHAWL PINS
AND LOCKETS,

Gents' Gold Pins, Collar Buttons and Shirt Studs,

DIAMOND, RUBY, EMERALD, AMETHYST, ONYX, CAMEO, GARNET, PEARL, PLAIN & ENGRAVED RINGS

Silver-Plated Spoons, Forks, Knives, Cake Baskets, Fruit Dishes, Castors, Card Receivers, Etc.,

Coin Silver Spoons, Forks, Card Cases, Thimbles, Etc.,

GOLD PENS AND HOLDERS,

Spectacles and Eye Glasses, in Gold, Silver, Rubber and Steel,

Writing Desks, Work Boxes, Albums, Chromos, Frames, Knives, Guns and Pistols.

Florence Sewing Machines.

WATCH AND JEWELRY REPAIRS DONE IN A SATISFACTORY MANNER.

L. MACHEFERT,
mh14-3m Main Street.

H. B. WOOD,

—DEALER IN—

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS, MACHINERY,

Hardware, Woodenware, Paints & Oils,

MAIN ST., WOODLAND.

The latest improved Machinery and Agricultural Implements, which he sells at San Francisco prices.

Myers' Excelsior Gang Plow!

ONE OF THE VERY BEST IN USE!

He also calls attention to his

Iron and Wood-worker's Tools,

And Stock-in-Trade, consisting in IRON, STEEL, COAL, SPRINGS, AXLES, BOLTS, NAILS, LOCKS, SCREWS, HINGES, ETC., ETC.

CASTINGS FOR MACHINERY,

Cutlery, in Every Style,

CORDAGE, BLASTING POWDER,

Fuse, and all kinds of Ammunition.

The stock of PAINTERS' FINDINGS is large and complete, consisting of

Paints, Oils, Brushes, Window-Glass, ETC., ETC.

THE ATTENTION OF FARMERS, MECHANICS AND BUILDERS

Is particularly invited to his stock, each line of which is complete, and will be sold at very low prices.

H. B. WOOD.
WOODLAND, Sept. 24, 1874. mh21-tf

SOMETHING NEW

At 169, 171 and 177 K Street,

SACRAMENTO CAL.

AITKEN & LUCE

Make the following proposition to those who wish Monuments or Headstones, and who come to the City for the express purpose of selecting.

We will pay the R.R. fare both ways when the distance and amount of purchase compare with the following table:

$50 00	Contract—	30 miles or less.
$75.00	"	40 " "
$100.00	"	50 " "
$250.00	"	75 " "
$500.00	"	150 " "
$1,000.00	"	300 " "

Thus giving purchasers the opportunity of making their selections, instead of dealing with inexperienced canvassers.

Cut this out and bring it with you, and after you have made your purchase, present it, and we will give you credit for your R. R. fare both ways.

We wish it distinctly understood that we work any kind of marble desired, and as low as the lowest.

Italian, Vermont and California Marble, of our own importation and production, at wholesale and retail.

Orders for Scotch Granite Monuments filled direct from Glasgow, Scotland.

ESTABLISHED IN 1851.
fe16-3m AITKEN & LUCE.

CACHE CREEK MARKET,

COTTONWOOD,

YOLO COUNTY, CAL.

FRED. N. HENRICH,

Dealer in all kinds of

Meats, Sausage, Lard, Bacon, Hides, Tallow, etc.

SAUSAGE MADE AT NIGHT,

And entirely free from flies and dirt, by an expert hand at the business, in a superior manner. Sausage Meat is a splendid thing for farmers in the busy season, as it is easy to cook and always ready. Very handy for lunch. Try it.

COTTONWOOD, June 22d, 1876. fe23-3m

THE BEST AND THE CHEAPEST

W. REED,

PHOTOGRAPHER,

117 J STREET, SACRAMENTO.

EVERY STYLE OF PICTURE

Known to the Photographic Art

Executed in a Superior Manner

And at Satisfactory Prices!

CABINET CARDS, - - - $4 per doz.
CARTES DE VISITE, - - $2 per doz.
mh8-3m

WOODLAND BAKERY,

First Street,

Opposite Central Hall, near Capital Hotel.

O. SCHLUER, . Proprietor.

A Supply of

Bread, Cakes, Pies, Crackers,

Etc., always on hand, and delivered to any part of town if desired.

Balls and Parties

Supplied on short notice. A continuance of patronage is respectfully solicited. fe16

PICTURES, BOOKS, SHEET MUSIC, Musical Instruments, Etc., at ST. LOUIS' VARIETY STORE, Main Street, Woodland.

REMEMBER, WE KEEP NOTHING BUT lb strictly Pure Liquors for medicinal purposes. ELSTON & WHITE.

C. D. MORIN,

At his Old Stand, Opposite the Bank of Woodland,

Is prepared to do all kinds of

PLUMBING, GAS-FITTING,

—AND—

METAL ROOFING,

And Manufacturer of

Tin, Copper and Sheet-Iron Wares,

ALSO, DEALER IN

STOVES,

PUMPS,

Iron and Galvanized Pipes of all sizes.

AGENT FOR THE

Celebrated "Union Range."

—AND THE—

"MEDALLION RANGE."

HOUSE FURNISHING GOODS,

Of all kinds in his line.

GALVANIZED IRON

Water Tanks!

All Sizes, made to Order.

AGENCY FOR

Rose's deep well Force Pumps.

TOOLS FOR BORING WELLS

Can be had at my Store.

ORDERS FROM THE COUNTRY Promptly attended to.

☞ SHOP ON MAIN STREET,

(Next to Gray and Wood's Hardware Store.)

fe2-3m C. D. MORIN.

GET THE BEST.

MARROW'S

PICTORIAL FAMILY BIBLE

—AND—

Encyclopedia of Biblical Knowledge!

Contains 64 important features, nearly 1,800 illustrations and many fine plates by Gustave Dore and other artists. Genuine morocco bindings and heavy panel, four styles and prices. Send for circulars and terms to agents.

Our Government.

THE CENTURY OF INDEPENDENCE

Embraces a collection from official sources of the most important documents and statistics connected with the political history of America; also a chronological record of the principal events from its discovery to the present time, with biographical and historical sketches, etc. Printed in German and English. Nearly 600 pages.

Never before has so much practical information of this nature been published in any one volume.

The lawyer, banker, merchant and farmer will each conclude that it must have been prepared especially with reference to his convenience.

It is designed for this work to take the place in politics that Webster's Dictionary does in language, and Appleton's Gazetteer in general literature. The binding, paper and illustrations have been made to compare with the general character of the work.

Though a person can be a good citizen without a thorough education, no good citizen can enjoy the right of franchise intelligently without possessing the information contained in this book.

While persons refuse to purchase ordinary or expensive works, all classes will gladly avail themselves of the opportunity for obtaining a work so indispensable at so low a price, $2.50.

Sold only by subscription.

Send for special circulars and terms to agents.

A NEW PLAN.

Solicitors for premium papers should write us at once. The burden of a heavy load removed. Samples all carried out of sight. Send for terms for the cheapest paper published, with a fine engraving (25x32) for a premium.

For this and the above new works and 25 standard books address,

S. L. MARROW & CO.,
mh20 INDIANAPOLIS, IND.

THE PLACE TO BUY!

If you want a Good Article at a Low Price, in the line of

Groceries and Provisions,

—GO TO—

LA BUXSIER'S,

He keeps the best of everthing in that line, also,

Fruits, Vegetables, Butter, Eggs, Poultry, Etc.; Etc.

STORE, MAIN STREET, NORTH SIDE, Three doors from Second Street.

Please give me a call. Jos. La Buxsier.
Woodland, June 5th, 1876. mh8-3m

HERMAN KUHN,

OPP. PORTER'S STORE,

MAIN STREET, WOODLAND,

Dealer in all kinds of

Tinware, Stoves, Hose,

ATERPIPES AND PUMPS,

Roofing, Plumbing & Gasfitting.

JOBBING OF EVERY DESCRIPTION.

GALVANIZED IRON WATER TANKS, all sizes, made to order, at the lowest possible prices.

ALL ORDERS PROMPTLY ATTENDED TO.
ja25-3m HERMAN KUHN.

WAGON-MAKING,

BLACKSMITHING,

—AND—

General Repair Shop.

The undersigned have opened a Shop

OPPOSITE THE TACKNEY HOUSE,

WOODLAND,

Where they are prepared to do all kinds of Wagon-Making, Blacksmithing, Horse-Shoeing and General Repairing of Vehicles, Implements and all kinds of Machinery on the shortest notice.

Old and new patrons are respectfully invited to give us a call. A. WEAVER & CO.
fe2-3m

PIANO TUNING

AND REPAIRING.

MR. CHARLES LUNN,

221 K STREET, SACRAMENTO,

Will visit Woodland periodically, and oftener if required, and attend to Tuning and Repairing Pianos.

Orders may be addressed to me as above, or left with MR. RICHARD SCHNEIDER, Music Teacher, or at the DEMOCRAT office.
no30-tf CHARLES LUNN.